

GENEALOGY

AND

Biographical Sketches

OF THE

DESCENDANTS OF

THOMAS AND ANTHONY THACHER,

From their Settlement in New England,

JUNE 4th, 1635



D. W. Allen

Edited and transcribed by Carol Thatcher Hall

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Dedicated to the memories of

my daughter,

Nicola Marie Hoyt

(11 April 1972 - 16 December 1990)

and my father

Bruce Sterling Thatcher

(29 April 1923 - 4 August 2003)

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Foreword



Years ago, I was fortunate to have had access to an original copy of this book, in which my aunt had made the notation "my grandfather" on the entry for Charles Phelps Thatcher. It was the first I had heard about the shipwreck on Thatcher Island and all the other stories of our family. It created a connection with the past and sparked my interest in genealogy.

However, copies of the book are not easy to come by. My brother found one in a used book store in Massachusetts and if you're lucky you can find a scanned version on a subscription-only genealogy website. I wanted to make it available to all who were interested.

The original book is not without errors. There are some typographical errors and other minor mistakes that I have corrected without comment. There are also a few errors of fact, which I have indicated, and included explanations and sources in footnotes or endnotes where possible. All of the footnotes I have added are in *italics*.

The numbering system was an interesting choice for Allen to make. He was not consistent with the numbers, though, skipping some and not assigning numbers to some descendants at all. I decided to keep his system, but corrected the errors.

I added a table of contents and a more useful index of names than Allen had, to make it easier to find the person for whom you may be looking. I also added the photo of Thatcher Island just for fun and obviously Allen didn't have a computer-generated version of the coat of arms.

I have kept the pagination the same as the original, although not line breaks, and have used fonts that are similar, although not identical, to that which Allen used.

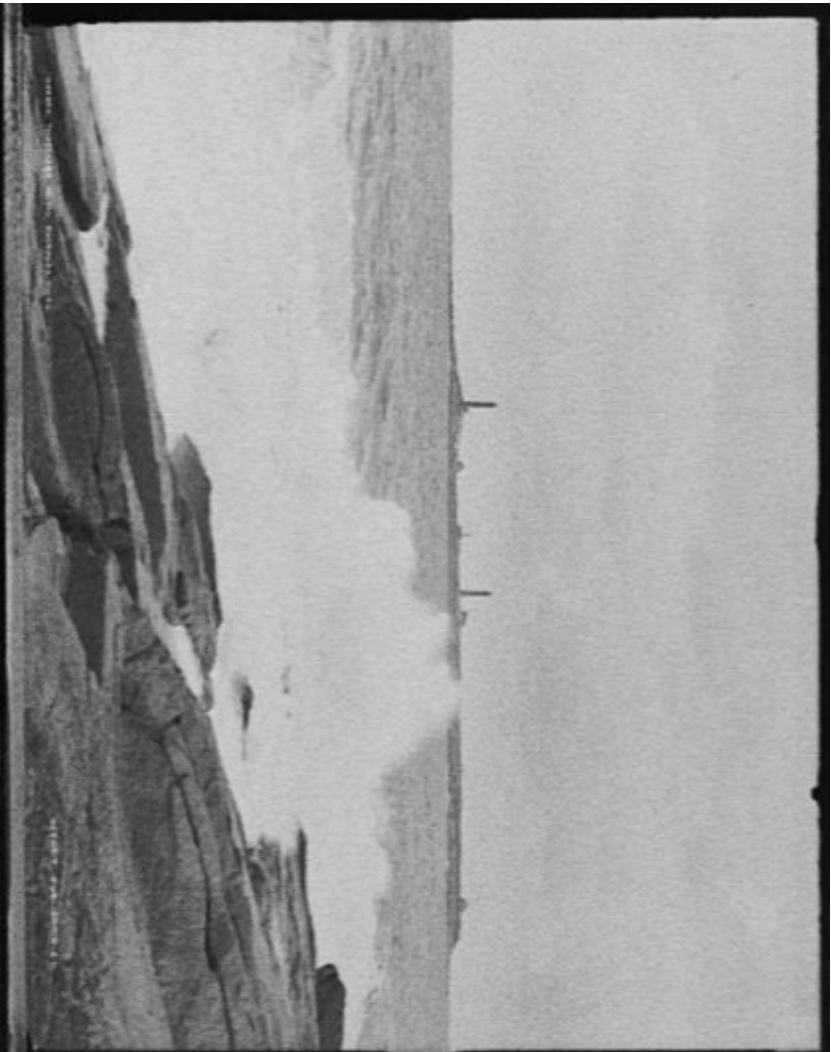
There is a sentence which I find offensive and which I am afraid others will as well. I decided to leave it in for the sake of being true to the original, even though it did pose quite a moral dilemma for me. I am certain there will be those who think I was wrong for leaving it in, but there are undoubtedly also others who would think I was wrong if I had removed it.

I hope you enjoy the book and that it is helpful to you in your genealogical research.

CAROL THATCHER HALL

*(Antony¹, John², John³, Roland⁴, Roland⁵, Timothy⁶,
Buckley⁷, Charles Phelps⁸, Charles Paul⁹, Bruce Sterling¹⁰)*

KENT, WASHINGTON, 28 FEBRUARY 2004



Thacher Island, c1905

Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division, Detroit Publishing Company Collection.

P R E F A C E .



IN offering this little record of the Genealogy of the THACHER family, we are aware of its incompleteness. Nearly two hundred and fifty years have elapsed since Anthony and Thomas Thacher landed in New England, and the family has become so numerous and so scattered that it would be very nearly impossible to make a complete record of them.

In compiling this little volume, we have been greatly assisted by a pamphlet published in July, 1834, by Dr. James Thacher, of Plymouth, Mass., entitled "Biographical Sketches of the Thacher family from their First Settlement in New England," which we have incorporated, with such changes and additions as subsequent records demanded. We are also largely indebted to M. W. Graves, Esq., of Hartford, Conn., and his sister, Julia A. Graves, for records obtained by them in the State Historical and Genealogical Rooms at Hartford, and to George Winslow Thacher, of New York, for very many important records.

This work was commenced by Mrs. Caroline Thatcher Cobb, of Saratoga Springs, N. Y., by whom very many of the later records were procured, and Miss Lucy E. Thacher (late Mrs. Allen) and we assume the publication of these records as a labor of love and respect for her memory. We should have been glad to have made them still more complete, but time and opportunity forbade. We return our thanks to the numerous members of the family who have so kindly furnished material for the book, and hope some future historian may be still more successful in preserving the records of this family, who have filled, by no means an unimportant part, in the annals of New England History.

D.W. ALLEN

VINELAND, N.J., June 1, 1872.

COAT OF ARMS



Description: GULES, a cross moline *argent*, on a chief *d'or* three grasshoppers proper. Crest, a grasshopper proper.

(computer-generated rendition of the coat of arms)

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES

OF THE

THACHER FAMILY

FROM THEIR

FIRST SETTLEMENT

IN

NEW ENGLAND



"It has been the anxious desire of all nations, in all ages of the world, that family genealogies, from their original foundations, should be correctly recorded and transmitted to future generations; and posterity love to trace back their progenitors, in an uninterrupted line, to the earliest periods. The descendants of the puritan fathers of New England have a peculiar interest in the character and transactions of their ancestors, and they are happily furnished with ample data for the purpose of tracing the course of the founders of an empire. When the Saxons came over and settled in England, the British surnames were immersed, and no records of the original inhabitants, by their own surnames, were to be found on the page of history; but in our favored country by far the largest proportion of our surnames are those which were precious to our puritan fathers, and ever will be to their grateful posterity. The spreading branches of the genealogical tree, from the stock of the pilgrims, will ever command admiration and respect; and, among these, the name of Thacher is not the least deserving of a grateful and perpetual remembrance. Whether the Thacher family

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were ever entitled to the distinction of ancient and honorable, the writer has not been ambitious to ascertain.

"The first of the name which we have obtained any account is the ¹REV. PETER THACHER,* a distinguished Minister of the Gospel, who resided in Sarum, in England, in the seventeenth century. He was a man of talents, and possessed a liberal and independent mind; he dissented from the established church, and being in consequence harassed by the spiritual courts, he resolved to turn his back on royal and ecclesiastical folly and persecution, and emigrate to New England, for the enjoyment of religious freedom; but the death of his wife altered his determination. There is now a letter extant, which he wrote to the Bishop of the Diocese, begging that he might be excused from reading certain directions of the vicar-general, which, he said, were against his conscience; and would tend to disturb the order of worship. In his address, he says, 'I never neglected the order aforesaid out of contempt of ecclesiastical discipline and jurisdiction, as has been affirmed, &c.' This may, perhaps, account for the puritanical zeal with which so many of the family have opposed the prelatie power, and may be one, among other causes, of the strong attachment of the descendants to good New England principles."

The following letter to the Dean of Salisbury, England, from H. Hatcher, the historian of Salisbury, we find in the Mass. His. Col., and seems to be in reply to a letter of inquiry addressed to the Dean by Mr. Savage, the author of "Savage's

* We find this name spelled *Thacher* and *Thatcher* by different members of the family. The proper spelling of the name is not a matter of conjecture or a probability, but a matter of absolute certainty. The original autograph of Rev. Peter, of St. Edmunds, at least two of which are preserved in this country and which still appear on the records of St. Edmunds, show that he spelled the name *Thacher*. The signature of his brother Anthony—which also appears on the same records—is spelled *Thacher*; and the autographs of several of their descendants, viz.: Rev. Thomas, of Old South, Rev. Peter, of Milton, Rev. Ralph, of Martha's Vineyard, Hon. John, of Yarmouth, and others, are still preserved and spelled the name the same way. Hon. Stephen Thacher, of Rockland Maine, who died in 1850, aged 83, and Hon. Geo. Thacher, Judge of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts, both of whom took a deep interest in the history of the family, both spelled it so. The name *Thatcher* seems to have been adopted within the past one hundred years, and many of the later families spell it thus, but we do not feel at liberty to publish these records with that spelling, when so large a majority spell it *Thacher*, but shall endeavor, in cases of families who spell it *Thatcher*, to spell it as they do, believing that each one has a right to spell his or her name as they choose.

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Gen. Dictionary," concerning several families whose genealogy he wished to trace. We quote in part as follows:

SALISBURY, Nov. 19, 1842

To the Very Reverend the Dean of Salisbury:

DEAR SIR—I send you these few scattering notices which I have collected, relative to the persons mentioned in Mr. Savage's letter. They are not as full as I could have wished; but they are quite as much as might be expected from the distance of time and the disturbed state of the country at the commencement of the civil war.

As the Rev. Peter Thacher filled a public station for some years, the information relating to him is much more abundant and distinct than that preserved by the others. I do not believe him to have been a native of Salisbury, though the name of Thacher twice occurs in the register of St. Edmunds towards the close of the 16th century. He was appointed minister of St. Edmunds in 1622, and the circumstances connected with this appointment are subjoined as they are recorded in the Minute Book of the Vestry.

I ought to premise, that the right of patronage to the living of St. Edmunds was then a matter of dispute between the bishop and certain inhabitants of the parish, who laid claim to it in consequence of the transfer of the college, and the rights and property belonging to it to William St. Bache at the dissolution.

The mode in which the living was filled for some years, is not quite clear; but the immediate predecessor of Thacher was Hugh Williams, who was presented by Bishop Cotton in 1606, and resigned in 1620 or 22, apparently in consequence of a disagreement with the leaders of the parish, who were Puritans. The cause was evidently a diversity of religious opinion.

The writer proceeds to give the records of the Vestry which called Mr. Thacher, which we cannot quote, and says, "From this account it is evident that Mr. Thacher was brought in by the Puritan or Presbyterian party in the Vestry."

The word *come*, which is twice used, I consider as proof that he was not previously a resident in the city.

His institution as Rector of St. Edmunds is recorded in the Bishop's Book under the date of 1622.

The Bishop is mentioned as patron. This was Bishop Davenant, who favored the Puritans and doubtless accepted the recommendation of the Vestry.

While Mr. Thacher was minister, the following notices occur relative to him and his family:

1623, Nov. —. Baptized dau. of Mr. Peter Thacher, parson of this parish.

1625, Jan. 20. Baptized Elizabeth, dau. of Mr. P. Thacher, minister of this parish.

1627-8, Jan. 29. John, son to Mr. Peter Thacher, minister of this parish.

1636-7, Jan 1 Samuel, son of Mr. Peter Thacher.

1638. Paul, son of Mr. P. Thacher.

1640, Aug. —. Barnabas, son of Mr. P. Thacher.

In 1631 and '33, we find Anthony Thacher, probably his brother, mentioned as curate. In 1634, April 27, occurs this entry relative to a son of Anthony Thacher: "Benjamin, son of Anthony and Mary

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Thacher, born on Sunday, the 13th day, between the hours of one and two in the morning, and baptized the 27th of the same month. The name of Anthony Thacher appears again as curate in 1634." The writer gave an account of licenses granted by the parson, one beginning as follows: "I, Peter Thacher, Parson of the Parish Church of St. Edmunds, within the city of New Sarum, in the county of Wilts," &c., attested by Anthony Thacher as curate.

"Peter Thacher died Feb. 11, 1640." His burial is thus recorded under the date of Feb. 19th:

"Burials—Mr. Peter Thacher; Rector, ibm."

His remains were deposited under an altar tomb on the north side of the churchyard. It is apparently the most ancient to be found here, and bears this inscription in the first compartment on the south side.

"Here lyeth the bodye of Mr. Peter Thacher, who was a laborious minister of the Gospel of Jesus Christ in ye Parish of St. Edmund for ye space of XIX yeares. He departed this lyfe the Lord's Day at three of the clock ye XI of Feb. 1640. Let no man move his bones."

He was probably the last of his family buried here, as no inscription appears in the other compartments.

Very respectfully yours,

H. HATCHER.

The same authority speaks of his wife Anne. Their children were as follows:

³Thomas, born May 1, 1620; died October 15, 1678.

⁵Martha, born November —, 1623.*[?]

⁷Elizabeth, born January —, 1625.

⁹John, born January —, 1627.

¹¹Samuel, born —, 1638.

¹³Barnabas, born August —, 1640.

We find no records of any of these coming to this country, except Thomas, the oldest.

First Generation[†] ¹⁻³THOMAS THACHER, son of the *Rev. Peter*, was born in England, May 1, 1620. In his early minority he appeared to have imbibed true puritan principles. Having received a grammar school education at home, his father intended that his education should have been completed at the university, either of Cambridge or Oxford; but, disgusted with

* It seems to have been the custom of those times to baptize children in infancy and these dates we have taken from the records of baptism, presuming they were only a week or two old at the time.

† For convenience, and to avoid the confusion consequent upon the use of the same surname in different branches of the family, we have adopted the plan of numbering each member, giving to Peter and his descendants the odd numbers, and to Anthony and his descendants the even numbers. Where two numbers appear before a name the first indicates his or her father.

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the prevailing ecclesiastical tyranny to which he must have been subjected, he was induced to decline the proposals of his father, preferring to cross the Atlantic, that he might enjoy liberty of conscience in the wilds of New England. To this determination his parents readily consented, as they themselves intended to have followed him; but this was prevented by the death of his mother. At the age of fifteen years, this enterprising young puritan embarked in a company with his uncle, Anthony Thacher, and arrived in New England June 4, 1635. Shortly after their arrival they had occasion to pass from Ipswich to Marblehead. Anthony, with his wife and family embarked on board a bark belonging to Mr. Allerton, of Plymouth; they were overtaken by a tremendous tempest in the night, and shipwrecked on an island in Salem harbor, and twenty-one out of twenty-three persons were drowned, August 14, 1635, Mr. Thacher and his wife being the only persons saved. Thomas Thacher, "had such a strong and sad impression upon his mind," says Dr. Cotton Mather (*Magnalia*), "about the issue of the voyage, that he, with another, would needs go by the land, and so escaped perishing with some of his pious and precious friends by sea."* Being thus providentially preserved, young Thacher became an inmate in the family of the Rev. C. Chauncey, who was afterwards president of Harvard College. Under the tuition of that eminent scholar he received his education, and was prepared for the duties of the ministry. He was not long an ideal candidate. Such was his pious deportment, and so manifest his qualifications for a Gospel teacher, that he was soon invited to become the pastor of the church at Weymouth, where he was ordained January 2, 1645. In his ministerial labors he was most faithful and affectionate; among his excellencies was a peculiar spirit of prayer, and he was remarkable for the copious, fluent and fervent manner of performing that sacred exercise. Having acquired knowledge of

* This journey was a very hazardous one, it being through an unsettled wilderness, and full of Indians.

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medicine, Mr. Thacher united the practice of that profession with his ecclesiastical vocation, in which he was greatly useful. He married Eliza, the youngest daughter of the Rev. Ralph Partridge, the first minister of Duxbury, who, among other pious ministers was, to use his own expression, "hunted like a partridge on the mountain," and driven from his native soil to seek an asylum in this land of religious freedom. She died June 2, 1664.

His children by his first wife were* ¹⁷Thomas, born —, ¹⁹Ralph or Rodolphus, ²¹Peter, ²³Patience, ²⁵Eliza. ~~Patience married William Kemp of Duxbury,~~† Eliza married Nathaniel Davenport, the brave captain killed in the great Naragansett battle, December 19, 1675. For a second husband she married Samuel Davis, in 1677.

Mr. Thacher married for a second wife Margaret Sheaffe, a lady belonging in Boston, and became an inhabitant of that town, where he acquired eminence in the medical profession. He was conspicuous as a learned divine; and when the third or old South church was founded, in Boston, he was chosen their first pastor, and installed February 16, 1670, and continued in that station till his death, October 15, 1678. Having visited a patient in a fever, he was himself seized with the disease, which terminated his existence at the age of fifty-eight years. President Stiles speaks of Mr. Thacher as the best Arabic scholar known in the country, and states that he composed and published a Hebrew Lexicon. According to Dr. Cotton Mather, he was a great logician, and well versed in mechanics, both in theory and practice, and could make all kinds of clockwork to admiration. In 1677 he published a work entitled a "Brief Guide in the Small Pox and Measles," which was the first medical work published in America. Mather says he was a most incomparable scribe; he not only wrote all sorts of hands in the *copy book* then extant, with singular exactness and acuteness,

*Savage's Gen. Dic.

† See Endnote #1 page 91

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but there are yet extant monuments of *Syriac* and other oriental characters of his writing, which are hardly to be imitated.

The following elegy by an Indian youth, a student at Harvard College, we find in Mather's *Mag.* vol. III. p. 152.

AN ELEGY

*On the Death of that truly Reverend Man,
THOMAS THACHER,
Who Departed this Life for His Heavenly Home,
October 15, 1678*

I sing of one, though tears bedew the page,
Mourned by the present, as the former age,
Mourned as was Memnon, by Achilles slain,
When o'er his corse, his mother knelt in vain.
Mind, voice, and strength have lost their wonted fire,
As if the muse would weep, but not inspire.
Thacher, 'tis virtue that thy name endears,
Virtue, that climbs beyond the starry spheres.
To men of station, and of low degree,
Thy faith shines forth like beacons o'er the sea.
Though dead, thou livest! victory crowns thy brow,
The grace that saved thee, glorifies thee now;
Thy cross of suffering thou shalt bear no more,
Temptations, perils, sorrows, all are o'er.
Death, the destroyer, dies—the last of foes—
And life renewed, to life immortal grows.
When the last trumpet, fearfully and loud,
Peals like the thunder through the parted cloud,
And the great Judge of all shall spread his throne,
Thou shalt sit with him as a chosen son;
Then through the skies seek realms of endless day,
To which thy Savior hath prepared the way—
Then 'mid delights for human thought too sweet,
Thy rest is pure—thy pleasure infinite.

Eleazer, an Indian Senior Sophister.

Though the earth contains his dust, his name is yet immortal,
It shall light the future ages, as o'er the past it beamed
While his soul, set free from prison, seeks the ever open portal,
Where the shining ones are waiting to welcome the redeemed.

Eleazer.

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Second Generation. ³⁻¹⁷THOMAS, eldest son of *Rev. Thomas* and Eliza P. Thacher, married Mary Savage, daughter of Thos. Savage, and settled in Boston, where he became a successful merchant. He died April 2, 1686, and his widow died July 22, 1730, leaving all her property to her son Peter, who was minister at Weymouth. Their children were:

²⁷Eliza, born December 26, 1671.

²⁹Thomas, born September 25, 1673.

³¹John, born January 22, 1675.

³³Peter, born 1677.

³⁵Mary, born January 28, 1680.

³⁻¹⁹RALPH or RODOLPHUS, second son of *Rev. Thomas*, married January 1, 1670, Ruth, daughter of George Partridge, of Duxbury, where he lived several years. He was constable, 1678, and clerk of the town several years from 1685, but his benevolence carried him to Chilmark, Martha's Vineyard, where he settled in the ministry and preached many years. "In June, 1711, he gave to his son Rodolphus alias Ralph, an estate of sixty acres."* His children were:

³⁷Thomas, born October 9, 1670.

³⁹Eliza, born March 1, 1672.

⁴¹Ann,¹ born November 26, 1673. Died young.

⁴³Ruth, born November 1, 1675.

⁴⁵Rodolphus, born January 9, 1678.

⁴⁷Lydia, born January 24, 1680—(married Jonathan Peterson[†], of Chilmark, and died May 26, 1756.)

⁴⁹Mary, born March 8, 1682.

⁵¹Ann,² born March 30, 1684.

⁵³Peter, born August 17, 1686.

Little is known of his life, but his descendants are numerous.

³⁻²¹PETER, the youngest son of *Rev. Thomas*, was born July 18, 1651, at Salem; graduated at Harvard College 1671; was

* Mather's *Magnalia*, Vol. 1, page 27.

[†] *This is not the same Jonathan Peterson who was the son of John Peterson and Mary Soule. That John Peterson was from Duxbury and married Lydia Wadsworth. (See Mayflower Increaseings, Mayflower Births and Deaths Vol. 2 or Mayflower Marriages, all compiled by Susan Roser.)*

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ordained over the church in Milton, June 1, 1681, He married, November 21, 1677, Theodora Oxenbridge, daughter of Rev. John Oxenbridge; she died November 18, 1697. For a second wife he married Susannah Bailey, widow of Rev. John Bailey; she died September 4, 1724, in her fifty-ninth year. He died December 17, 1727, aged seventy-seven years, having been the honored and beloved pastor of the church at Milton nearly forty-seven years. His children by his first wife were:

⁵⁵Theodora, born ———.

⁵⁷Bathsheba ———.

⁵⁹Oxenbridge, born May 17, 1681; died October 22, 1772.

⁶¹Eliza, born March 7, 1682; married Rev. Samuel Niles; died February 10, 1715.

⁶³Mary, born ———.

⁶⁵Peter, born October 16, 1688; died April 22, 1744.

⁶⁷John,¹ died young.

⁶⁹Thomas, born ———, 1693; died ———, 1721.

⁷¹John,² born ———.

Of ²⁹Thomas and ³¹John, sons of ¹⁷Thomas, merchant, at Boston, we have no record.

Third Generation. ¹⁷⁻⁵³PETER, youngest son of Thomas, of Boston, was born in August, 1677, graduated at Harvard in 1696, married Hannah Curwin, October 14, 1708, ordained as minister at Weymouth November 26, 1707, having, in 1723, received a call to settle as pastor of the New North Church in Boston. About fifty members of that church and congregation were dissatisfied that the invitation should be given to Mr. Thacher, who was then the settled minister of Weymouth, and that he should leave his flock. "They separated from the society and built a new meeting-house, which received the name of Revenge. At the time they met to install him, the disturbance was so great that the services could not be regularly performed. After a public declaration of the majority of the society in the meeting-house, that they accepted Mr. Thacher, the moderator announced him to be

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their minister, and the meeting broke up." He died March 1, 1739, leaving no children.

¹⁹⁻³⁷THOMAS, the oldest son of *Rev. Ralph*, of Martha's Vineyard, was born October 9, 1670; married November 16, 1704, to Mary Deane. Their children were:

⁹³Rodolphus or Ralph, born August, 1709; died 1728.

⁹⁵Ruth, born February 18, 1711.

⁹⁷Partridge, born August 1714.

⁹⁹Mary, born April 20, 1717.

¹⁰¹Annie, born March 29, 1720.

¹⁹⁻⁴⁵OF RALPH, or RODOLPHUS, second son of *Rev. Ralph*, we have no further record.

¹⁹⁻⁵³PETER, youngest son of *Rev. Ralph*, of Martha's Vineyard, was born August 17, 1686, married in 1713 to Abigail Hibbard, of Windham, Connecticut, then of the age of fifteen, a woman of remarkable beauty, as was her mother, whose maiden name was Abigail Lindon, of Rhode Island, and who was an aunt of Josiah Lindon, Governor of Rhode Island in 1768. They settled in Lebanon, Conn., where he died, February, 1766, aged eighty. His wife, Abigail, died there July 9, 1778, aged eighty.

They had children, as follows:

¹¹³Peter, born April 28, 1716; died August 24, 1751, at Providence, R. I.

¹¹⁵John, ¹born August 9, 1719; died April 3, 1739.

¹¹⁷Lydia, born December 17, 1720, married John Davidson, of Mansfield, Connecticut; died June 9, 1792.

¹¹⁹Joseph, born October 11, 1722; died —, at Lebanon.

¹²¹Abigail, born June 20, 1725, unmarried. She adopted the orphan children of her brother Rodolphus — Stephen and Mary — upon his decease. Upon the marriage of Stephen, she became an inmate of his family at Kennebunk, Maine, and resided with him till her decease, July 21, 1813, aged ninety years.

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¹²³Ruth, born May 27, 1727, married — Goodwin, of Lebanon; died —.

¹²⁵Rodolphus,¹ born April 2, 1729; died —, 1740.

¹²⁷Samuel, born May 1, 1730; died 1812 in New York city.

¹²⁹Josiah, born July 8, 1733; died December 14, 1799.

¹³¹Jared, born March 5, 1735; died in the "French war," and was interred on an island in the Hudson River near Fort Edward.

¹³³Ebenezer, born April 2, 1738; died —, 1740.

¹³⁵John,² born February 22, 1739; died October 7, 1805.

¹³⁷Rodolphus,² born March 12, 1742; died August 6, 1788.

^{21_59}OXENBRIDGE, the oldest son of *Rev. Peter*, of Milton, was born May 17, 1679, and graduated at Cambridge in 1698. He for many years sustained the office of selectman, in the town of Boston, and representative to the general court, but removed to Milton, his native place, and, for several years was a representative of that town. He devoted some part of his early life to the ministry, and preached the first sermon that was delivered to the settlers of Punkapog, now Stoughton. One of the old settlers of the place, in a kind of rapture, addressed the *Rev. Thomas Thacher*, of Dedham, upon hearing him preach, "Your grandfather, Oxenbridge, was the first man that brought a Bible among us." He died October 19¹, 1772, aged ninety-three years. He had a son, ¹³⁹*Oxenbridge, Jr.*, born 1720; died July 8, 1765.

^{21_65}PETER, JR., second son of *Rev. Peter*, of Milton, was born in that town October 6, 1688, graduated at Harvard in 1706, ordained at Middleboro' November 2, 1709, married Mary, daughter of Samuel Prince, of Sandwich, and had ten children, among whom were Mary, Oxenbridge, Samuel and ¹⁶¹Peter, born January 26, 1716; died 1785. He died April 22, 1744, aged fifty-six years, having sustained a ministerial character of great respectability, and received a large number of members into his church during the later years of his ministry.

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Of ⁶⁹Thomas and ⁷¹John, sons of ²¹*Peter*, of Milton, we have no record.

Fourth Generation. ⁵³⁻¹²⁹JOSIAH, son of *Peter*, of Lebanon, was born July 8, 1733, married July 13, 1768, to Apphia Mayo. He was a graduate of Princeton College, and settled in the ministry at Gorham, Maine. he subsequently left the ministry, and was a Representative, Senator and Councillor of Massachusetts, and a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of that State. He died December 14, 1799. His wife died October —, 1807. Their children were as follows:

²⁰¹Peter,¹ born July 13, 1739; died August 8, 1769.

²⁰³Apphia,¹ born August 19, 1770; died September 3, 1770.

²⁰⁵Peter,² born August 5, 1771; died January 2, 1772.

²⁰⁷Apphia,² born March 23, 1773; died January 30, 1782.

²⁰⁹Peter,³ born July 24, 1774; died January —, 1811.

²¹¹Mary, born May 8, 1776; died June —, 1789.

²¹³Faith, born October 20, 1778; died June 23, 1816.

²¹⁵John, born February 18, 1781; died January 3, 1810.

²¹⁷Apphia,³ born April 7, 1785, married Rev. Reuben Nason, for many years Preceptor of Gorham Academy, and had one child who died unmarried. She died August 12, 1808.

²¹⁹Josiah, born January 21, 1789; died August 23, 1807.

⁵³⁻¹³⁵JOHN, son of *Peter*, was born February 22, 1739, married Abigail Swift, of Lebanon, Connecticut. At the age of forty-eight he removed to Lempster, New Hampshire, and died there October 7, 1805. Their children were:

²²¹Jared, ²²³Peter, ²²⁵James, ²²⁷John, ²²⁹Lydia, ²³¹Abigail, ²³³Paulina, ²³⁵Nancy. All of them, except Peter, it is believed, removed to the State of New York, and all, it is said, lived in Ontario county, except James, who settled in Chatauqua county. The most of them lived in Hopewell, formerly Easton.

²²³Peter settled in Hartford, Connecticut, and is deceased. He was the father of the distinguished Prof. Thomas Anthony

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Thacher, of Yale College, and of Rev. George Thacher, President of Iowa University; also Sheldon P. Thacher, Esq., of Hartford, and other sons and daughters.

^{53_137}RODOLPHUS, youngest son of *Peter*, was born March 12, 1742, at Lebanon, Connecticut, married Mary Cone, and lived and died at Lebanon August 6, 1788, aged forty-six. His wife died October 24, 1775, aged thirty-three. He never again married. They had two children.

²³⁷Stephen, born January 9, 1774; died February 19, 1859.

²³⁹Mary, born —, 1776*; died at Lebanon May 23, 1794.

^{59_139}OXENBRIDGE JR., son of *Rev. Oxenbridge*, was born in Milton in 1720, and graduated at Cambridge College in 1738; died July 8, 1765, aged forty-five years, and was, at the time of his death, one of the four representatives in the general court for the town of Boston. This gentleman died in the midst of his merited reputation and usefulness, being a lawyer of great eminence, and a learned and able writer. He was distinguished for his patriotic spirit and amiable moral character, which are still remembered. Governor Hutchinson, in his History of Massachusetts, speaks of him as an active and influential opposer of the measures of Parliament, about the period of the stamp act. His name has frequently been mentioned in terms of high esteem, and a compeer with Adams, Quincy and Otis. He published two pamphlets; one in 1760, *On the Gold Coin*; another in 1764, *The Sentiments of a British American, occasioned by an act to lay certain duties on the British Colonies and Plantations*.

He had four children, as follows:

²⁷⁵Peter, born March 21, 1752; died December 16 1802.

²⁷⁷Thomas, born 1756; died 1812.

²⁷⁹Nathaniel.

²⁸¹Bathsheba, married December 25, 1769, to Jeremiah Dummer, of Boston, and had seven children, one of whom, Jeremiah, Jr., was a teacher to Lord Byron for a time.

* Obviously either the date of birth for ²³⁹Mary or the date of death for her mother is incorrect.

^{65_161}PETER, son of *Rev. Peter*, of Middleboro', was born January 25, 1716, graduated at Harvard University in 1737, ordained at Attleboro' November 30, 1748. He was the first minister who preached in the east or second parish in that town and he preached there about five years previous to his being ordained. He was one of ten children, and the oldest of seven sons. According to family tradition, he was the fourteenth oldest son in succession, employed in the work of the gospel ministry, a remarkable circumstance. Mr. Thacher was a man of great simplicity and plainness of manners, a worthy and useful minister, and his memory is justly revered. "A small volume of his sermons was published some time after his death, but although the sentiment may be preserved, an unjustifiable liberty was taken with his language. However plain may be the style of a man, no material posthumous alteration ought to take place in preparing his works for the public. Every one appears most natural in his own garb. The only publication extant, so far as the author of this work* knows, which exhibits a fair specimen of Mr. Thacher's common, plain and impressive manner of sermonizing, is the discourse occasioned by the death of his much esteemed friend, the Rev. Habijah Weld, of Attleboro'." Mr. Thacher continued to be highly useful in the ministry, contributing greatly to the welfare and prosperity of his people, till, being seized with a palsy, which rendered him unable to perform the duties of his office, he was dismissed by a vote of the parish. He died September 13, 1785, in the seventieth year of his age, and forty-third of his ministry.

He was married in 1749 to Bethia, daughter of Deacon Obadiah Carpenter, of Attleboro'. They had seven sons and three daughters, among whom were:

²⁸³Obadiah, ²⁸⁵Peter, and ²⁸⁷Nancy, who married John Tyler, whose grandson, William S. Tyler, is now Professor at Amherst College, Massachusetts.

* *Alden's Col. Epitaphs.*

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Fifth Generation ^{149_285}Deacon PETER, son of *Rev. Peter*, of Attleboro', married Nanne Tyler, and had a son Peter, also a deacon, who has sons, Peter *Thatcher*, of Cleveland, and William T. Thacher, of Boston.

^{137_237}Hon. STEPHEN, only son of *Rodolphus*, graduated at Yale College in 1795, being a class-mate of his life-long friend, President Day. He was educated for the ministry, but relinquished it on account of feeble health. He settled at Kennebunk, Maine, in 1803, where he was engaged in trade for some years. He was an ardent supporter of Mr. Jefferson, and took a very active and influential part in the political controversies of the day. July 4, 1803, he delivered an oration which was published, and which Mr. Jefferson, in an autographed letter to the author, now in the possession of the Maine Historical Society, highly complimented. In 1807 Governor Sullivan appointed him Judge of Probate for the county of York, which office he filled with great acceptance until his resignation in 1818, to enter upon the duties of the Collectorship of Passamaquoddy, to which he was appointed by President Monroe. In 1810, he was appointed Postmaster of Kennebunk, and was continued in that office as long as he resided there. In 1818, he removed to Lubec, Maine, and assumed the duties of the collectorship, which he retained to the end of his third term, in 1830. He removed to Rockland, Maine, in 1856, where several of his sons then resided, and there died, February 19, 1859, aged eighty-five.*

September 4, 1804, he was married to Harriet Preble, of York, Maine, a sister of Hon. William P. Preble, a Judge of the Supreme Court of Maine, and Ambassador of the United States to the King of the Netherlands. She was a lady of distinguished excellence. She died at Lubec, December 25, 1849, aet. sixty-five. Their children were as follows:

²⁵³George Washington, born August 31, 1805; never married; resided many years in New York City; died at Rockland, Maine, November 20, 1864.

* See his obituary on page 85.

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²⁵⁵Peter, born October 14, 1810; married Margaret Louisa Potter, of Portland, April 26, 1841. They have children, five daughters, four sons.

²⁵⁷Mary, born May 10, 1812; married October 18, 1837, William B. Smith, of Machias, Maine; died May 19, 1838.

²⁵⁹Emily Bliss, born June 5, 1814; married Edmund A. Souder, of Philadelphia, July 28, 1834. They have children, four daughters, three sons.

²⁶¹Joseph Storer, born August 31, 1816; died October 24, 1818.

²⁶³Ralph Partridge Preble, born September 6, 1818; died September 13, 1825.

²⁶⁵Harriet Preble, born October 19, 1820; married May 11, 1846, to Edward Mellus, of Salem; died December 25, 1855. Her husband died at Fouchou, China, August 11, 1856.

²⁶⁷Priscilla Josephine, born August 31, 1823; died August 25, 1844.

²⁶⁹Joseph Anderson, born April 25, 1825; married at Zembrota, Minnesota, August 28, 1859, to Nancy A. Wilder, of that place; children, six.

²⁷¹Ralph Partridge Emilius, born September 7, 1826; graduate of Yale college.

²⁷³Abigail Lindon, born March 4, 1830.

^{130_275}PETER, D. D., the eldest son of *Oxenbridge, Jr.*, was born March 21, 1752, at Milton, his parents having retired there, on account of the small pox being in Boston. His father died when he was thirteen years old. His juvenile years afforded the highest promise of eminence as a divine, manifesting in his deportment an uncommon share of gravity, and a preference for books of piety, and the conversation of religious persons, to childish amusements. He was admitted a student of Harvard College when a youth, and received his college honors in the year 1760, at the early age of seventeen years and four months. He soon acquired extraordinary qualifications for the duties of the ministry, and no sooner commenced preaching than he was

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desired to supply the pulpit in Malden, and on September 19, 1710, was ordained pastor over the church in that place. He was distinguished for his oratorical powers and ardor in the pulpit; his voice was peculiarly melodious, and in his public devotions his fluency and fervor were so impressive, that he seldom failed to produce general admiration and applause. He was not less remarkable for his colloquial powers, which were admirably adapted to disseminate pleasure and instruction. In early life Dr. Thacher was in principle a rigid Calvinist, and the celebrated Whitfield embraced him as a well qualified advocate for the cause of Orthodoxy; but he gradually abated his rigid tenets, and, in riper years, became catholic and charitable towards other denominations of Christians; and such was his liberality, such his kind and gentlemanly deportment, that all classes of Christians enjoyed satisfaction and pleasure in holding intercourse with him. Bigotry and excessive zeal met his unequivocal disapprobation. On the commencement of the controversy between the American colonies and our English ancestry, Dr. Thacher was found among the first of those divines who with zeal espoused the noble cause of freedom. Not satisfied with his exemplary efforts in the line of his profession, public addresses, and influential conversation, he actually joined a military corps, and shouldered his musket for the combat; but he was not permitted to depart from home, where his services were indispensable. On the 5th of March, 1776, by the request of the people of Boston, he pronounced, at Watertown, the oration against "*Standing Armies*," which had been annually delivered, in the Old South Church, in commemoration of the Boston massacre. Here his superior talents and brilliant intellectual energies were conspicuous, as on all public occasions allotted to him in his sphere of useful labors.

When, in the year 1780, a convention assembled to form a constitution for our commonwealth, Dr. Thacher was chosen a member of that honorable body for the town of Malden, and few were more active or more influential. He was afterwards

warmly attached to, and a strenuous supporter of, the constitution, and was also among the warmest admirers of the Constitution of the United States.

In 1785, Dr. Thacher became the pastor of the Brattle Street church in Boston, where he was installed January 12. The officiating ministers were, the Rev. David Osgood, of Medford, who preached the sermon, Dr. Lathrop, who gave the charge, and Dr. Clark the right hand of fellowship. In this enlarged sphere of ecclesiastical functions, he acquired much honor and celebrity. The University of Edinburgh honored him with the degree of Doctor of Divinity, and several divines, to whom his character was known, in Europe, manifested their respect for him, by appointing him a member of the Society for Propagating the Gospel among the Indians in North America. He was an active member of this Board, and also with the society connected with it, and was for several years their secretary. He was one of the earliest members of the Historical Society, and one of its Committee for Publications. He was also elected a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and of almost all the literary and charitable institutions existing in New England; in which his industry and influence were conspicuous and impressive. He was uncommonly well versed in the history of his own and foreign countries, both civil and ecclesiastical, and possessed a large share of puritanical zeal, ever opposed to *prelatic power*, and an ardent advocate for the support of good New England principles. He was a man of singular integrity, urbane and courteous in manners, facetious in conversation, and fond of anecdote. As a friend he was affectionate, kind and benevolent.

In the year 1802, Dr. Thacher finding his health on the decline, and a pulmonary complaint becoming alarming, was, by advice of physicians induced to repair to the State of Georgia, with the hope of deriving benefit from a milder climate. His people, anxious to contribute all in their power to his relief, cheerfully defrayed the expense of the voyage; but such was the rapid progress of his disease, that he died in the city of Savan-

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nah on the 16th of December, about six weeks after leaving Boston. Whether abroad among strangers, or at home surrounded by familiar friends, Dr. Thacher constantly received marks of respect and sympathy, and the most cordial affection in life and in death; and his character has been eulogized both in prose and verse.

"The father and grandfather of Dr. Thacher had been preachers of the gospel before they entered other professions. An old lady of Milton recollected hearing sermons from Thachers of five generations in direct succession. Mr. Thacher, of Milton, his son and grandson, Oxenbridge; the late Dr. Thacher and his son, the minister of Lynn; besides collateral branches of the family." It may be added that there has never been a time since the first Thomas and Antony, without ministers bearing the name of Thacher in New England.

Dr. Thacher married Mrs. Elizabeth Poole, October 8, 1770, by whom he had ten children, as follows:

³⁵¹Thomas C., born October 11, 1771; died September 24, 1849.

³⁵³Peter,¹ born December 1, 1772; died September 6, 1775.

³⁵⁵Sarah,¹ born 1774; died young.

³⁵⁷Joseph Warren, born July 4, 1775; died March 19, 1809.

³⁵⁹Peter O., born December 22, 1776; died February 22, 1843.

³⁶¹Charles,¹ born September 12, 1779; died November 12, 1779.

³⁶³Sarah,² born October 5, 1781; died January 13, 1802.

³⁶⁵Mary Harvey, born March 27, 1783; died June 24, 1849.

³⁶⁷Samuel Cooper, born December 14, 1785; died January 2, 1818.

³⁶⁹Charles,² born June 15, 1787; died May 18, 1823.

¹³⁹⁻²⁷⁷THOMAS, second son of *Oxenbridge, Jr.*, and brother of Peter, D. D., was born in 1756, graduated at Harvard in 1775, and was ordained pastor of the second church at Dedham. He was a man of sound understanding, respectable in his profession, liberal in his views, and in good fellowship with his Christian brethren. He was not polished in his manners, nor

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did he possess partiality enough for the other sex to enter into the connubial state. He spent his life with his people, and died, lamented, October 18, 1812, aged fifty-six.

^{139_279}NATHANIEL, youngest son of *Oxenbridge, Jr.*, was a subaltern officer in the American army. He also died a bachelor.

Sixth Generation. ^{275_351}THOMAS CUSHING, oldest son of *Peter, D. D.*, was born at Malden, October 11, 1771, graduated at Harvard in 1790, was ordained as minister of the first parish in Lynn, August 13, 1794, in which capacity he served with great acceptance until 1813, when he removed to Cambridge, Massachusetts, where he died September 24, 1849. He married Elizabeth Blaney, who survived him, living until September, 1858, when she died at South Reading, aged eighty-eight. Their children were:

³⁷¹Charles Oxenbridge, born ———, died unmarried, aged 32.

³⁷³Peter Oxenbridge, born ———, died ———, aged 7.

³⁷⁵Hannah B——, born ———, married Reuben P. Washburne, of Leicester, and had five children, among whom were Peter T. Washburne, lately Governor of Vermont, and John S. Washburne, a lawyer in New York city.

³⁷⁷Mary, married Edward G. Stevens, of Boston.

³⁷⁹Eliza, married same one after the death of her sister.

^{275_359}PETER OXENBRIDGE, son of *Peter, D. D.*, was born at Malden, December 22, 1776, graduated at Harvard 1796, was appointed Judge of the Municipal Court in Boston in 1823, in which office he served for twenty years, much respected for his integrity and humanity. He died at Cambridge, September 24, 1849. He married Miss Parkman (sister of Dr. Parkman, of Boston), and had children, among whom were:

⁴⁰¹Joseph S. Buckminster, of Natchez, Mississippi

⁴⁰³George McDonough (late Danish Consul in Boston), born 1809; died June 2, 1858.

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^{275_367}SAMUEL COOPER, son of *Peter D. D.*, was born December 14, 1785. From early life he exhibited those qualities of mind which are so very desirable in a teacher of religion, and in riper years he determined to enter a profession which his father before him had followed and adorned. He was admitted a student at the University in Cambridge, in the year 1800, and graduated with its highest honors in 1804. He immediately commenced his theological studies in Boston, and enjoyed the valuable privilege of having them directed by the Rev. Dr. Channing. In the year 1806 he accompanied his friend, the Rev. Mr. Buckminster, on a voyage to Europe. Soon after his return he accepted the office of Librarian of Harvard College, and entered on its duties in 1808. On the third of November, 1810, the Rev. J. T. Kirkland was inducted President of Harvard University, and on this occasion Mr. Thacher was appointed to deliver a congratulatory address in Latin. Many then present remarked the graceful appearance of the orator, and his address received praises from all lips, for the propriety of its sentiments and the elegance of its Latinity.

But the time approached when he was to leave his employment at Cambridge for a sphere of higher and more arduous duties. He received a call from the society of the new South Church, in Boston, of which President Kirkland had been the minister, and was ordained May 15. He now lived only for his people, and directed all his exertions for the promotion of their good. But soon a melancholy cloud rose up, and threw its shade over the morning prospect of his usefulness. He was not gifted with a constitution sufficiently vigorous to support him for any length of time, under the manifold labors of his profession, and in the spring of the year after his settlement, he found it necessary to take a journey for the benefit of his declining health. A free use of the waters of Saratoga Springs, was so beneficial to him that, after remaining there some days, he set out on his return to Boston, with renewed strength and

hopes. But on arriving at Worcester, he was attacked with raising blood from the lungs, which immediately reduced him to a state of extreme debility. He gradually recovered, so far as to believe himself able to recommence his ministerial duties. In the autumn of 1815 he was severely attacked by a return of hemorrhage from the lungs, and in the spring it was determined by his physicians that he should take a voyage to Europe. In August Mr. Thacher once more bade farewell to his home, not as before, for the purpose of watching over the health of a friend, but with the hope of recovering his own. On his arrival in London, he consulted with Dr. Baillie, physician to the king, and Dr. Wells. The place selected for this winter's residence was not such a one as his inclination would have chosen; for though it bore the name of Promise, it was far removed, not only from his friends, but from the civilized portions of the world. "I am on the point of embarking," he writes, "for the Cape of Good Hope. I am led to this measure by finding the opinions of the most eminent physicians here coincide with that of Dr. Jackson and my other medical friends at home. Of course it would have been more pleasing to me to have been recommended to some spot less distant from you all. But I came abroad, not from pleasure or curiosity, but in order, by God's blessing, to regain the ability of being useful, I am bound to take that course which shall seem to lead most directly to this object."

He arrived at the Cape January 1st 1817, where he remained, though without deriving much benefit from the climate, till the 5th of April. A boisterous voyage proved highly injurious to his health, and on his arrival in London, the physicians were of opinion that he ought not to return home. He gave up his own wishes to what appeared his duty, and dooming himself to a longer absence from this country and friends, sought out once more a retreat for the winter. He went to Paris in August, and after a residence of a few weeks, proceeded to Moulins, on account of its great reputation for the mildness of its climate. His health declined from the time of his arrival in

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France; and though he himself had constant hopes of his recovery, and return to America, the friends who had opportunities of seeing him, perceived that, in all probability, the time of his final rest was at hand. He died at Moulins January 1st, 1818.

"Mr. Thacher's piety was indeed the most perfect feature of his character. It appeared to control and guide his principles, his actions, his conversation and his manners. It seemed to take the place of judgment and will, to rule in his mind as it did in his heart. In short it would be impossible to give an idea of his character, without taking into view this ruling principle; for he was one whose submission to the will of God, sense of dependence on him, and trust in the promises of the Gospel, were so constant and ardent, that they gave a peculiar holiness, purity and sweetness to all that he said and did."

The following extract from a sketch of his character, by the Rev. Dr. Channing, will further exhibit the nature of Mr. Thacher's piety:

"It was warm but not heated; earnest, but tranquil; a habit not an impulse; the air which he breathed, not a tempestuous wind, giving occasional violence to his motions. A constant dew seemed to distil on him from heaven, giving freshness to his devout sensibilities; but it was a gentle influence, seen not in its falling but in its fruits. His piety appeared chiefly in gratitude and submission, sentiments peculiarly suited to such a mind as his. He felt strongly that God had crowned his life with peculiar goodness; and yet, when his blessings were withdrawn his acquiescence was as deep and sincere as his thankfulness. His devotional exercises in public were particularly striking. He came to the mercy-seat as one who was not a stranger there. He seemed to inherit from his venerable father the gift of prayer. His acts of adoration discovered a mind penetrated by the majesty of God; but his sublime conceptions of these attributes were always tempered and softened by a sense of the divine benignity. The paternal character of God was not only his belief, but had become a part of his mind. He never forgot that he worshipped the *father*, his firm conviction of the strict and proper unity of the divine nature, taught him to unite and concentrate, in his conception of the Father, all that is lovely and attractive, as well as all that is solemn and venerable; and the general effect of his prayers was to diffuse a devout calmness, a filial confidence over the minds of his pious hearers.

"His deportment in private and social life was remarkably gentle and engaging, and, at the same time, dignified. They who were led by his mildness and affability to think that he might be too nearly

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or familiarly approached, were sure to be deceived. There was a line drawn about him, unseen, but not to be passed over, which repelled rudeness or levity. He won, without effort, the affection of friendship, and made himself the object of respectful attachment, both at home and abroad. His temper was calm and even for his heart was the dwelling of piety and peace. His ashes repose in a foreign land. His friends are deprived of the melancholy gratification of paying their frequent visits to his tomb. The peasant of France passes carelessly by it, and knows not how cherished and excellent was he, whose remains it covers. The weeds may grow round it, and the long grass may wave over it, for there is none to pluck them away. But his memory is sacredly kept in many a heart, and there stands a monument to his name more lasting than marble, in the good which he effected while living, and in the example which he has left behind him."

The foregoing is an abstract of an interesting memoir prefixed to a volume of Mr. Thacher's sermons.

²⁷⁵⁻³⁶⁹CHARLES youngest son of *Peter, D. D.*, born at Malden June 15, 1787, was an honorable and successful merchant at Boston, and died, greatly lamented, May 18, 1832, of pulmonary consumption. He had a son, Charles, died unmarried a few years since.

We have no further definite records of this branch of the family, though the latter generations are very numerous.



SECOND BRANCH

First Generation. ANTONY THACHER*, a brother of Rev. Peter Thacher, came from Salisbury, England. The name of the father of Antony and Peter is not known, nor is the place of their birth, but it is supposed to have been Somersetshire. Besides these two brothers, there were ~~Clement, William, Thomas,~~ John, ~~Anne (who married Christopher Batt), and Dorothy, who~~

*Mr. Thacher spelled his given name Antony, as appears from papers containing his signature, eight of which, to our knowledge, as preserved. We therefore, in speaking of him, spell it as he did, for he, being an educated man, it is to be supposed knew best how to spell his own name.

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~~married Richard Sears and was in this country in 1682, settling at Sesuet (now East Dennis, Massachusetts), and from whom have descended a numerous family.*~~ In the will of his brother Thomas, which is dated January 8, 1610, he is spoken of as being *in the separation*, and residing in Holland. To have taken such a decided stand in religion as is indicated in the will, he must have been at least sixteen, so there is no doubt that he was born previous to 1595. He served occasionally (from 1631 to 1634), as curate for his brother, who was rector of St. Edmunds in Salisbury. He embarked for America on the 6th of April, 1635, at Southampton, in the "James," of London, and arrived at Ipswich June 4. In the ship's clearance he is called a "Tayler," probably for deception. Besides his own family, he was probably accompanied by his cousin, Rev. Joseph Avery, with his wife and six children, and his nephew, Thomas Thacher, and a servant, Peter Higden; but of all these, only the names of Antony and Higden appear on the list of passengers.

After remaining a short time at Ipswich, his cousin Avery received an invitation to preach at Marblehead, and they, with their respective families (except his nephew Thomas, then fifteen years old, who preferred land travel), embarked for that place August 11, 1635, and were wrecked off Cape Ann, and all but Antony and his wife were drowned. A full account of this ship-wreck is given in the following letter from Antony to his brother Peter, written a few days after the occurrence.

"I must turn my drowned pen and shaking hand to indite the story of such sad news as never before this happened in *New England*. There was a league of perpetual friendship between my cousin Avery and myself, never to forsake each other to the death, but to be partakers of each other's misery or welfare, as also of habitation in the same place. Now upon our arrival at New England, there was an offer made unto us. My cousin Avery was invited to *Marblehead* to be their pastor in due time; there being no church planted there as yet, but a town appointed to set up the trade of fishing. Because many there (the most being fishermen) were something loose and remiss in their behavior, my cousin Avery was unwilling to go thither, and so refusing, we went to *Newbury*, intending there to sit down. But being solicited so often, both by the men of the place and by the magistrates, and by Mr. Cotton, and most of the ministers, who alleged what a benefit we might be to the people there,

* See Endnote #2, page 91.

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and also to the country and commonwealth, at length we embraced it, and thither consented to go. They of *Marblehead* forthwith sent a pinnace for us and our goods. We embarked at *Ipswich*, August 11, 1635, with our families and substance, bound for *Marblehead*, we being in all twenty-three souls, viz.: eleven in my cousin's family, seven in mine, and one Mr. William Elliot sometime of *New Sarum*, and four mariners. The next morning, having commended ourselves to God with cheerful hearts, we hoisted sail; but the Lord suddenly turned our cheerfulness into mourning and lamentations, for, on the fourteenth of August, 1635, about ten at night, having a fresh gale of wind, our sails being old and done, were split, the mariners, because that it was night, would not put to her new sails, but resolved to cast anchor till the morning. But before daylight it pleased the Lord to send so mighty a storm as the like was never known in *New England* since the English came, nor in the memory of any of the Indians. It was so furious that our anchor came home, whereupon the mariners let out more cable, which slipped away. Then our sailors knew not what to do; but we were driven before the wind and waves. My cousin and I perceived our danger, and solemnly recommended ourselves to God, the Lord both of earth and seas, expecting with every wave to be swallowed up and drenched in the deep; and as my cousin, his wife, and my tender babes sat comforting and cheering one the other in the Lord against ghastly death, which every moment stared us in the face, and sat triumphing upon each one's forehead, we were, by the violence of the waves and the fury of the winds (by the Lord's permission), lifted up upon a rock, between two high rocks, yet all was one rock, but it raged with the stroke which came into the pinnace, so as we were presently up to our middles in water as we sat. The waves came furiously and violently over us and against us, but by reason of the rocks' position could not lift us off, but beat her all to pieces.

"Now look with me on our distress and consider of my misery, who beheld the ship broken and the water in her, and violently overwhelming us; my goods and provisions swimming in the seas, my friends almost drowned and mine own poor children so untimely (if I may so term it without offence), before mine eyes, drowned and ready to be swallowed up and dashed to pieces against the rocks by the merciless waves, and myself ready to accompany them. But I must go on to an end of this woeful relation. In the same room whereat he sat, the master of the pinnace not knowing what to do, our foremast was cut down, our mainmast broken in three pieces, the forepart of the pinnace beat away, our goods swimming about the seas, my children bewailing me as not pitying themselves and myself bemoaning them, poor souls, whom I had occasioned to such an end in their tender years, when as they could scarce be sensible of death. And likewise my cousin, his wife and his children, and both of us bewailing each other, in our Lord and only Saviour, Jesus Christ, in whom only we had comfort and cheerfulness, insomuch that from the greatest to the least of us, there was not one screech or outcry made, but all as silent sheep, were contentedly resolved to die together lovingly, as since our acquaintance we had lived together friendly. Now as I was sitting in the cabin room door, with my body in the room, when lo, one of the sailors by a wave, being washed out of the pinnace, was gotten in again, and coming into the cabin room over my back, cried out, "We are all cast away, the Lord

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have mercy upon us. I have been washed overboard into the sea and gotten in again.' His speech made me look forth and looking towards the sea, and seeing how we were, I turned myself to my cousin and the rest, and spake these words — 'Oh, cousin, it hath pleased God to cast us here between two rocks, the shore not far off from us, for I saw the tops of trees when I looked forth.' Whereupon the master of the pinnace, looking up the scuttle-hole of the quarter deck, went out at it, but I never saw him afterward. Then he that had been in the sea went out again by me and leaped overboard towards the rocks, whom afterwards also I could not see. Now none were left in the barque that I knew or saw, but my cousin, his wife and children, myself and mine and his maid servant. But my cousin thought I would have fled from him, and said unto me, 'Oh, cousin, leave me not, let us die together' and reached forth his hand unto me. Then I, letting go my son Peter's hand, took him by the hand and said: 'Cousin, I purpose it not; whither shall I go? I am willing and ready here to die with you and my poor children God be merciful to us and receive us to himself,' adding these words, 'the Lord is able and willing to help and deliver us.' He replied, saying, 'True cousin, but what His pleasure is, we know not: I fear we have been too unthankful for former deliverances, but he hath promised to deliver us from sin and condemnation, and bring us safe to heaven, through the all-sufficient satisfaction of Jesus Christ; this therefore we may challenge of him.' To which I, replying, said 'that is all the deliverance I now desire and expect,' which words I no sooner said, but by a mighty wave I was, with a piece of the barque, washed out upon part of the rock where the wave left me, almost drowned; but recovering my feet, I saw above me on the rock, my daughter Mary, to whom I had no sooner gotten, but my cousin Avery and his eldest son came to us, being all four of us washed out by one and the same wave. We went all to a small hole on the top of the rock, whence we called to those in the pinnace to come unto us, supposing we had been in more safety then than they were in. My wife seeing us there crept up into the scuttle of the quarter deck to come unto us; but presently came another wave, and dashing the pinnace all to pieces, carried my wife away in the scuttle as she was, with the greater part of the quarter-deck unto the shore, where she was cast safely but her legs was something bruised, and much timber of the vessel being there also cast, she was sometime before she could get away, being washed by the waves. All the rest that were in the barque were drowned in the merciless seas. We four by that wave were clean swept away from off the rock also, into the sea, the Lord in one instant of time disposing of fifteen souls of us according to his good pleasure and will. His pleasure and wonderful great mercy to me was thus: Standing on the rock as before you heard, with my eldest daughter, my cousin and his eldest son, looking upon and talking to them in the barque, whenas we were by that merciless wave washed off the rock, as before you heard, God in his mercy caused me to fall by the stroke of the wave, flat on my face, for my face was towards the sea, insomuch that I was sliding off the rock into the sea, the Lord directed my toes into a joint of the rock's sides, as also the tops of some of my fingers, with my right hand, by means whereof, the wave leaving me I remained so, having in the rock only my head above the water, when on the left hand I espied a board or plank of the pinnace. And as I was reaching out my left hand to

lay hold on it, by another coming over the top of the rock, I was washed away from the rock, and by the violence of the waves was driven hither and thither in the seas a great while, and had many dashes against the rocks. At length, past hopes of life, and wearied in body and in spirit, I even gave over to nature, and being ready to receive in the waters of death, I lifted up both my heart and hand to the God of heaven (for note, I had my senses remaining perfect with me all the time that I was under and in the water), who at that instant lifted my head above the top of the water that so I might breathe without any hindrance by the waters. I stood bold upright as if I had stood upon my feet, but I felt no bottom, nor had any footing for to stand upon, but the waters. While I was thus above the water, I saw by me a piece of the mast, as I suppose, about three feet long, which I labored to catch into my arms. But suddenly I was overwhelmed with water and driven to and fro again and at last I felt the ground with my right foot, when immediately, whilst I was thus groveling on my face, I presently, recovering my feet was in the water up to my breast and through God's great mercy, had my face unto the shore, and not to the sea. I made haste to get out but was thrown down on my hands with the waves, and so with safety crept to the dry shore, where blessing God, I turned about to look for my children and friends, but saw neither nor any part of the pinnacle where I left them as I supposed. But I saw my wife about a butt length from me getting herself forth from amongst the timber of the broken barque. But before I could get to her she was gotten to the shore. I was in the water after I was washed from the rock before I came to the shore, a quarter of an hour at least. When we were come each to the other we went and sat down on the bank. But fear of the seas' rolling and our coldness, would not suffer us there to remain. But we went up into the land and sat us down under a cedar tree, which the wind had thrown down, where we sat about an hour almost dead with cold. But now the storm was broken up, and the wind was calm, but the sea remained rough and fearful to us. My legs were much bruised, and so my head was; other hurt I had none, neither had I taken in much quantity of water, but my heart would not let me sit still any longer, but I would go to see if any more were gotten to the land in safety, especially hoping to have met with some of my own poor children; but I could find none, neither dead nor yet living. You condole with me my miseries who now begin to consider of my losses. Now came to my remembrance the time and manner how and when I last saw and left my children and friends. One was severed from me sitting on the rock at my feet, the other three in the pinnacle. My little babe (ah, poor Peter), sitting in his sister Edith's arms, who to the utmost of her power sheltered him from the waters. My poor William standing close unto them, all three of them looking ruefully on me, on the rock, their very countenances calling unto me to help them, whom I could not go unto, neither could they come at me, neither would the merciless waves afford me space of time to use any means at all, either to help them or myself. Oh, I yet see their cheeks, poor silent lambs, plead pity and help at my hands. Then on the other side to consider the loss of my dear friends, with the spoiling and loss of all our goods and provisions; myself cast upon an unknown land in a wilderness, I knew not where nor how to get thence. Then it came to my mind how I had occasioned the death of my children, who caused them to

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leave their native land, who might have left them there, yea and might have sent some back again and cost me nothing; these and such like thoughts do press down my heavy heart very much. But I must let this pass, and will proceed on in the relation of God's goodness unto me in that desolate island on which I was cast. I and my wife were almost naked, both of us, and wet and cold even unto death. I found a snapsack cast on the shore in which I had a steel and flint and powder horn. Going further I found a drowned goat; then I found a hat and my son William's coat, both of which I put on. My wife found one of her petticoats, which she put on. I found also two cheeses and some butter driven ashore. Thus the Lord sent us some clothes to put on, and food to sustain our new lives, which we had lately given unto us, and means also to make fire, for in an hour I had some gunpowder, which to mine own (and since to other men's) admiration, was dry. So taking a piece of my wife's neckcloth, which I dried in the sun, I struck a fire, and so dried and warmed our wet bodies, and then skinned the goat, and having found a small brass pot, we boiled some of her. Our drink was brackish water. Bread, we had none. There we remained until Monday following, when about three of the clock in the afternoon, in a boat that came that way, we went off that desolate island, which I named after my name, '*Thacher's Woe*,' and the rock, '*Avery, his fall*,' to the end that their fall and loss and mine own, might be had in perpetual remembrance. In the isle lieth buried the body of my cousin's eldest daughter, whom I found dead on the shore. On the Tuesday following, in the afternoon, we arrived at *Marblehead*."

A cradle coverlet, of scarlet broadcloth, originally trimmed with gold lace, but which souvenir hunters have entirely picked off, said to have been shipwrecked, is still in the possession of his descendants, and is held in great veneration.

In the Massachusetts Colonial Records, we find under the date of September 3, 1635, the following:

"It is ordered that there shall be fforty markes given to Mr. Thacher out of the tresury towards his greate losses;" and under date of March 9, 1636-7, the following: "Mr. Anthony Thacher had granted him the small island at the head of Cape Ann (vpon w^{ch} hee was pserved from shipwrack) as his pp inheritance."

In Governor Winthrop's Journal we find: "the General Court gave Mr. Thacher £26 13s. 4d. towards his losses, and divers good people gave him besides."

After his shipwreck, he probably remained in Marblehead for a time, as his son John was born there in 1638-9. From notes taken from the Plymouth Colonial Records, we find that a grant

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of land at Mattacheeset (now Yarmouth), was made to him and others January 7, 1638-9, and under date of March 5, of the same year we find he was one of a committee for the division of land. We may therefore reasonably conclude that he had settled there, although his wife was still at Marblehead.

The house that Mr. Thacher built for a permanent residence, and in which he died, was situated on the north side of the town of Yarmouth, near the salt marsh. The exact spot was a little knoll about midway between the present residence of Mrs. James G. Hallett and Mr. Dustin Eldridge, at Yarmouth Port.

From the same records we find that Mr. Thacher took a prominent part in the affairs of the town and colony, and was employed in various public offices, and found faithful, for he was fined but once for not being at court, and it was remitted, being his first offence. In this he stood better than any of the other prominent men to whom our attention has been called. He represented the town of Yarmouth in the General Court at Plymouth in 1643, '44, '45, '46, '47, '51, '52, '54, '59, '63 and '65. The exact date of his death is not known, but it must have been sometime between June 30, 1667, and August 22 of the same year, as Mr. H. C. Thacher, of Boston, has a paper signed by him bearing the former date, and the inventory of his estate was taken at the latter date.

The exact spot of his burial is not known, but it was on his own land and not far from his house.

For his first wife he married (according to Farmer) Mary ——, who died at Salisbury, England, in 1634. Their children were:

⁴William, born previous to 1620.

⁶Mary, ⁸Edith, ¹⁰Peter.

These were all drowned in the shipwreck.

¹²Benjamin, who was left in Salisbury, and buried there September 4, 1639.

For a second wife he married Elizabeth Jones, six weeks previous to sailing for America. She survived him a few years. Their children were:

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¹⁴John, born March 17, 1639; died May 8, 1713.

¹⁶Judah, born —; died November 4, 1676.

¹⁸Bethiah, born —, married Jabez Howland, of Duxbury, and settled at Bristol, Rhode Island, after the conquest of Mount Hope, and had nine children. From this pair have descended a numerous family, who have scattered through the country.

Second Generation. ²⁻¹⁴JOHN, the oldest son of *Anthony*, was born March 17, 1639. He was at an early age appointed an officer in the militia, and for more than twenty years served as one of the selectmen of the town of Yarmouth. In the year 1668, he was chosen a representative for the town to the General Court, and was elected to that station annually to the year 1683, except the year 1672. He was in the year 1681 chosen one of the council of war, and continued to serve several years, and was, for about five years, one of the assistants of the Governor. Immediately on the union of Plymouth colony with the province of Massachusetts Bay, under the charter of William and Mary, in 1692, Mr. Thacher was elected a member of the provincial council, and continued to serve in that capacity near twenty years. We also find from records that he held the rank of Colonel, and at his death was buried with military honors. He died at Yarmouth, May 8, 1713, aged seventy-five years.

Mr. Thacher was married November 6, 1661, to Rebecca Winslow, of Marshfield, daughter of the first Josiah Winslow, and niece of the first Governor Winslow. She was born July 16, 1642, and died July 15, 1683.

Family tradition furnishes a singular anecdote. On his return to Yarmouth with his bride and company, they stopped at the house of Colonel Gorham, at Barnstable. In the merry conversation with the newly married couple, an infant was introduced, about three weeks old, and it was observed to Mr. Thacher *that she was born on such a night*, he replied *that it was the very night he was married*; and, taking the child in his arms, pre-

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sented it to his bride, saying, "Here, my dear, is a *little lady* born on the same night that we were married. I wish you would kiss it, as I intend to have her *for my second wife*." "I will, my dear," she replied, "to please you, but I hope it will be a long time before you have that pleasure!" so taking the babe she pressed it to her lips and gave it a kiss. This jesting prediction was eventually verified. Mr. Thacher's wife died, and the child, Lydia Gorham, arriving at mature age, actually became his wife, January 1, 1684, O. S. (January 11, N. S.)

Tradition also furnishes the following anecdote concerning the manner of obtaining the second wife. After the death of his first wife, John, while riding in Barnstable, saw a horse belonging to his son Peter, tied to a tree in front of Colonel Gorham's residence, and as a thoughtful parent is inclined, he went in to see what his son was doing, and found that he had advanced considerably in a suit with Miss Lydia, whom the father had prophetically declared would be his second wife; and whether it was on account of that prophecy, or that he had had his attention called to the girl before, he took Peter aside and offered him ten pounds, old tenor, and a yoke of black steers, if he would resign his claims.

Tradition does not say whether Peter was an obedient son and accepted the offer, or whether the father succeeded in spite of his rival.

No one would ever think after reading the three hundred and twenty-two lines that he wrote "Upon the great loss of his dear wife," Rebecca, dated August 30, six weeks after her death, that in four months he would have married again. She died June 2, 1744, in her eighty-third year. His children by his first wife, Rebecca Winslow, were:

²⁰Peter, born May 20, 1665; died Feb 12, 1735-6.

²²Josiah, born April 26, 1667; died May 12, 1702.

²⁴Rebecca, born June 1, 1669; died ——. She married first James Sturgis; afterward Ebenezer Lewis.

²⁶Bethiah, born July 10, 1671; died ——. She married James Paine, April 9, 1691, and had seven children.

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²⁸John, born January 28, 1674-5; died March 17, 1764.

³⁰Elizabeth, born June 19, 1677, married Moses Hatch October 18, 1699, and had three children; died May 18, 1710.

³²Hannah,¹ born August 19, 1679; died July 11, 1689.

³⁴Mary,¹ born August 3, 1682; died September 7, 1682.

There was another child who died young.

His children by his second wife, Lydia Gorham, were:

³⁶Lydia, born February 11, 1684-5, married Joseph Freeman of Harwich, and had six children; died September 3, 1724.

³⁸Mary,² born February 5, 1686-7, married Colonel Shubael Gorham, of Barnstable; died June 28, 1778. Had six children.

⁴⁰Desire, born December 24, 1688, married Josiah Crocker, of Barnstable; died May 6, 1723.

⁴²Hannah,² born October 9, 1690, married Nathaniel Otis, of Colchester; died May 6, 1780.

⁴⁴Mercy¹, born July 23, 1692; died August 27, 1692.

⁴⁶Judah, born August 20, 1693; died January 8, 1775.

⁴⁸Mercy,² born December 28, 1695; died August 22, 1696.

⁵⁰Ann, born May 7, 1697, married John Lothrop, removed to Tolland county, Connecticut; died March 13, 1756.

⁵²Joseph, born July 11, 1699; died June 17, 1763.

⁵⁴Benjamin, born June 25, 1701; died —, 1768.

⁵⁶Mercy,³ born February 7, 1702-3; married 1724, James Harris, of Saybrook Connecticut.

⁵⁸Thomas, born April 2, 1705; died December 20, 1746, making twenty-one children in all, fourteen of whom married for the blessing of the Cape.

²⁻¹⁶JUDAH, the second son of *Anthony*, married Mary Thornton, daughter of Rev. Thomas Thornton. She died November 30, 1708, aged sixty-eight. He died November 4, 1676, at Yarmouth. We find no traits of his character on record.

His children were as follows:

⁶⁰Elizabeth, born October 1667, married December 7, 1705, to Joshua Gee, afterwards to Rev. Peter Thacher, of Milton, in 1727.

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⁶²Thomas, born May 18, 1669; died ——.

⁶⁴Mary, born Mary 17, 1671, married November 13, 1692, to Moses Draper, of Roxbury, afterward (August 17, 1704), to Joseph Grant, of Boston.

⁶⁶Judah,¹ born 1673 (?); died October 6, 1676.

⁶⁸Ann, born October 31, 1674; died unmarried.

⁷⁰Judah,² born December 7, 1676; died 1705. A sailor and unmarried.

We have not been able to find any further account of the descendants of this family, but tradition says that ⁶²Thomas settled in Tolland County, Connecticut, but we have been unable to find any trace of him, and think it very doubtful.

Third Generation. ¹⁴⁻²⁰PETER, the eldest son of *Hon. John* and Rebecca Winslow, was born at Yarmouth May 20, 1665. He was a man of considerable note, and sustained many offices, as representative to the General Court, one of his majesty's Justices of the Peace, and first Justice of the Court of Common Pleas for the county of Barnstable. In September, 1729, he was appointed to have the care and government of the Indians, within the county of Barnstable, in all matters civil and criminal, authorized to appoint constables, and other proper officers among them. Mr. Thacher was for several years one of his majesty's honorable counsel. He was distinguished for benevolence, and revered for his piety to God, and for his integrity, and uprightness in all his judicial proceedings. As a judge, he was said to be full of compassion, and when transgressors were before him, he appeared always to desire their reformation more than to inflict punishment. He manifested friendship and tenderness towards domestics, endeavoring constantly to impress on their minds the importance of an hereafter. As a Christian he was truly humble, esteeming others better than himself. He so discharged all trusts reposed in him as to gain esteem, both in public and private life, and to leave behind him a universal good name.

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He married Thankful Sturgis, of Barnstable, who died May 1, 1745, aged seventy. Their children were:

⁸²Thankful, born January 13, 1693-4, married John Hallet, of Yarmouth, August 24, 1716; died February 9, 1768.

⁸⁴Peter,¹ born December 11, 1695; died in infancy.

⁸⁶Sarah, born February 2, 1708-9, married George Lewis, of Barnstable, September 12, 1737; died April 30, 1762.

⁸⁸Temperance, born September 16, 1711, married Seth Crocker, of Barnstable, July 24, 1734; died July 11, 1736.

⁹⁰Peter,² born August 24, 1712; died August 22, 1775.

⁹²Hannah, born August 10, 1715; died June 15, 1748.

He died February 12, 1735-6, in the seventy-first year of his age, in full and unshaken hope of a better world.

¹⁴⁻²²JOSIAH, second son of *Hon. John*, was born April 26, 1667, at Yarmouth. He held the office of deacon in the church. He married Mary Hedge, February 25, 1690-1, and died May 12, 1702. Their children were:

⁹⁴Anthony, ⁹⁶Rebecca, married in 1716 to James Paddock, ⁹⁸Mary, married in 1719 to Joshua Sears, ¹⁰⁰Elisha, ¹⁰²Josiah, Jr.

¹⁴⁻²⁸JOHN, the youngest son of *Hon. John*, by his first wife, was born at Yarmouth January 28, 1674-5, and resided in the east parish in the town of Barnstable. He sustained for about thirty years the office of Register of Deeds for the county, and was for many years Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, and colonel of a regiment of militia. He died March 17, 1764, at the great age of ninety years.

The following is inscribed on his tombstone on the south side of the east meeting house in Barnstable: "Here lieth interred, the body of the Hon. John Thacher, who, after a long life of usefulness and faithfulness in several military offices, and of eminent exemplariness in the religion of Christ and in the hope of eternal life. Died March 17, 1764, in the ninetieth year of his age."

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Colonel Thacher married Desire Sturgis Dimmock, November 10, 1698; she died March 29, 1744, aged eighty-three. Their children were:

¹⁰⁴Abigail, born November 2, 1699, married Joseph Hallet, of Yarmouth, October 11, 1722; died ——.

¹⁰⁶Elizabeth, born June 27, 1701, married Jonathan Davis; died ——.

¹⁰⁸John, born June 25, 1703; died September 1785.

¹¹⁰Lot, born May 23, 1705; died ——.

¹¹²Fear, born March 28, 1707, married Nathaniel Lewis, died November 14, 1758.

¹¹⁴Roland, born August 28, 1710; died February 18, 1775.

^{14_46}JUDAH, son of *Hon. John*, was born August 20, 1693. He was a prominent merchant in the town of Yarmouth, and held many important offices in that town. He died January 8, 1775, and was the last surviving grandchild of *Anthony*. He married Sarah Crosby, June 4, 1724; she died October 20, 1771, aged sixty-nine years. Their children were:

¹¹⁶Joseph, born September 10, 1726; died December 24, 1771.

¹¹⁸David, 1 born May 30, 1728; died July 29 1729.

¹²⁰David, 2 born March 14, 1730; died November 9, 1801.

¹²²Josiah, born February 2, 1732; died January 19, 1802.

¹²⁴Judah, born January 29, 1734; died at Halifax, N. S.

¹²⁶Sarah, born August 17, 1737, married Prince Hawes, Jr., of Yarmouth, October 17, 1765; second, Thomas Palmer, died ——.

¹²⁸John, born August 25, 1739; died August 12, 1799.

¹³⁰William, born March 1743; died ——.

^{14_52}JOSEPH, son of *Hon. John*, was born July 11, 1699, and was a popular character. Through his influence, principally, a company of forty, thirteen of whom were Indians, was raised, all except six or eight, in Yarmouth, his native town, to go on the Cape Breton expedition in 1745. A condition of their em-

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barking in this bold enterprise was that Mr. Thacher should be their captain. It is remarkable that, of the Indians, only three lived to return, two having been killed by the enemy, and eight, probably in consequence of a mode of living to which they had not been accustomed, dying of disease; and that the rest of the company, though exposed to great hardships, were providentially all spared to see their native places again, and to participate with their fellow-countrymen in the joy which pervaded the land, on the reduction of the strongest fortress of America. The following anecdote exhibits the unfeeling disposition of the American savage.* Through the treacherous conduct of a certain Frenchman, a party of twenty provincial soldiers had been ambuscaded, nineteen of whom were killed. The Frenchman was taken, and at first was given up to the Indians, to be destroyed by them as they might see proper. Isaac Peck, a blood-thirsty Indian, began immediately to sharpen his knife, and, thinking it too good for the traitor to die at once, said he was going to begin with his fingers, and would cut off one joint first, then another, and so on, till he had separated all the bones from head to foot. He would probably have executed his purpose, had not the criminal been rescued from his hands.

One of Thacher's Indians, hired by Colonel Vaughan for a bottle of brandy, was the first of the provincials who entered the grand battery at Louisburgh. He crawled in at an embrasure and opened the gate, which Vaughan immediately entered, the enemy having withdrawn from this battery, though at the time the circumstance was not known.

Colonel Thacher married Ruth Hawes, February 29, 1727-8; she died May 3, 1772, aged sixty-two; he died June 17, 1763. Their children were:

¹³⁴Desire, born July 5, 1730, married Rev. Grindall Rawson, of Yarmouth, January 25, 1756; died ——.

¹³⁶Ebenezer, born February 17, 1733; died ——.

¹³⁸Ruth, born September 11, 1736, married Ezekiel Webb, of Yarmouth, November 16, 1764, afterward Seth Wheldon; died ——.

* *I thought long and hard about whether to include this sentence. It could have been deleted and changed nothing of the story. I decided to leave it in because it was in the original and I am loathe to censor anyone. My apologies to anyone who is offended.*

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¹⁴⁰Joseph, born May 19, 1744; died in the Revolutionary army.

¹⁴⁻⁵⁴BENJAMIN, son of *Hon. John*, was born June 25, 1701, married Hannah Lumbert of Barnstable, January 30, 1734. He removed to Harwich (now Brewster) and kept a tavern; also followed the sea for a time. He died in Harwich, 1768.

Their children were:

¹⁴²Benjamin, born February 11, 1737; died —, 1775.

¹⁴⁴Hannah, born —, 1740; died April, 1813, aged 73.

¹⁴⁶Sarah, born December 1, 1741, married Isaac Foster, 1764; died October 3, 1777.

¹⁴⁸Lydia,¹ born May 9, 1743; died May 30.

¹⁵⁰Lydia,² born September 10, 1744, married Samuel Foster, of Harwich, December 4, 1766; died in Dorchester in the autumn of 1829.

¹⁵²Jonathan,¹ born April 18, 1746; died June —, 1746.

¹⁵⁴Jane, born July 30, 1747, married Shubael Cook, of Harwich, February 19, 1776; died in Dorchester.

¹⁵⁶Jonathan,² born February 22, 1748; died —.

¹⁵⁸Temperance,¹ born April 9, 1750; died —.

¹⁶⁰Samuel, born January 17, 1752; died December 23, 1793.

¹⁶²Temperance,² born July 27, 1754, married William Ward, of Guilford or New London, Connecticut; died —.

¹⁴⁻⁵⁶THOMAS, youngest son of *Hon. John*, was born April 2, 1705, married Thankful Baxter, February 11, 1730-1. She survived him and married Captain Samuel Lumbert, of Barnstable, January 28, 1747-8. He was a mariner, and died at Annapolis December 20, 1746. Their children were:

¹⁶⁴Lydia, born August 31, 1735; died September 10, 1786.

¹⁶⁶Thomas, born August 13, 1740; died —.

¹⁶⁸Elizabeth, born March 28, 1741-2, married Thomas Palmer, of Falmouth, May 26, 1763; died —.

¹⁷⁰Thankful, born November 8, 1744, married Zachariah Allen, of Falmouth, December 30, 1765; died —.

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Fourth Generation. ^{20_90}PETER, JR., youngest son of *Peter*, was born August 24, 1712, married Anner Lewis, daughter of George Lewis, of Barnstable, October 24, 1734. He served some time in a military capacity, and we find him designated as Lieutenant. Their children were:

¹⁷²Josiah, born July 25, 1735; died —, 1799

¹⁷⁴Peter, born November 25, 1737; died September 21, 1802.*

¹⁷⁶Temperance, born February 22, 1739-40, married John Hedge, and had seven children; died —, 1805.

¹⁷⁸Lewis¹ and ¹⁸⁰Lewis², both died young.

¹⁸²Thankful, born February 18, 1744-5; died March 5, 1764.

¹⁸⁴Anner, born July 2, 1747; died August 9, 1748.

¹⁸⁶Sarah, born June 5, 1749, married Isaac Gorham; died January 28, 1808.

¹⁸⁸Lewis³, born November 23, 1751; died November 1778.

¹⁹⁰George, born April 12, 1754; died April 6, 1824.

¹⁹²Thomas, born January 20, 1757; died February 24, 1806-7.

^{22_90}ELISHA, second son of *Deacon Josiah*, was born —, married Phebe Lothrop, and their children were:

¹⁹⁴Desire, born April 15, 1722, married William Taylor, June 2, 1743; died —.

¹⁹⁶Anthony,¹ born May 6, 1724; died —.

¹⁹⁸Phebe, born March 7, 1726; died —.

²⁰⁰John, born September 1, 1730; died —.

²⁰²Mary, born March 7, 1732, married Ebenezer Gorham, Jr., December 21, 1752; died —

²⁰⁴Elisha, born May 8, 1734; died —.

²⁰⁶Lucretia, born April 20, 1737, married Joseph Davis, November 17, 1763.

²⁰⁸Samuel Sturgis, born November 4, 1741; died February 14, 1742.

²¹⁰Anthony,² born June 28, 1744; died —.

^{22_102}JOSIAH, son of *Deacon Josiah*, was born at Yarmouth,

* Elsewhere the date of death for ¹⁷⁴Peter is given as September 21, 1822.

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married Miss Burr, Bun or Bunce (probably Burr). In the parish records at Yarmouth, under date of August 20, 1732, we find he was dismissed to Norwalk or Norwich, Connecticut, but we have been unable to find any further trace of him, and should this come to the notice of any one knowing anything concerning him, they will confer a favor by communicating the same to George Winslow Thacher, of Yarmouth Port, Massachusetts.

^{28_108}JOHN, son of *Colonel John*, was born June 25, 1703. Being the oldest son he inherited and resided on the homestead at Barnstable. He was a mechanic and agriculturist, and sustained an unblemished reputation, being strictly religious in principle and practice. He died in September, 1785, aged eighty-one. He married Content Norton, of Chilmark, Martha's Vineyard, November 28, 1734. Their children were:

²¹²Elizabeth, born February 29, 1735-6, married first, Hezekiah Jackson, of Plymouth, July 24, 1766, afterward Eleazer Stevens, died ———.

²¹⁴Abigail, born March 20, 1738, married John Gray, November 24, 1763; died ———.

²¹⁶Content, born September 6, 1740; died ———.

²¹⁸Rebecca, born August 7, 1742; died ———.

²²⁰Desire, born July 18, 1745, married Benjamin Gorham, of Barnstable, October 15, 1775; died ———.

²²²Jethro, born January 16, 1747; died June 28, 1826, at Lee.

²²⁴Fear, born February 1, 1748, married John Goodwin, of Plymouth, December 11, 1777; died March 28, 1829

²²⁶John, born December 29, 1751; died July 4, 1833.

²²⁸James, born February 4, 1754; died May 26, 1844.

²³⁰Mary, born March 16, 1757; died ———.

²³²Samuel, born May 29, 1759; died ———, age 2 years 24 days.

^{28_110}LOT, son of *Col John*, was born May 23, 1705, married Rebecca Kean, of Pembroke, September 17, 1730, was a mariner, and drowned December 15 or 16, 1732, crossing Cape Cod Bay. Their children were:

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²³⁴Mary, born May 29, 1731, married Jonathan Lothrop, December 12, 1751.

²³⁶Lot, born February 19, 1732-3; died —.

^{28_114}ROLAND, youngest son of *Colonel John*, was born August 28, 1710, at Barnstable. He was educated for the ministry, and graduated at Harvard College in 1733. He was the first pastor of the church and society at Wareham, where he was ordained in 1740, and was pastor for thirty-four years, and died greatly beloved and respected February 18, 1775, aged sixty-four. He married Abigail Crocker, and their children were:

²³⁸Martha F., born June 19, 1741, married Nathaniel Howland, of Barnstable, December 16, 1762; died at Lee October 10, 1825.

²⁴⁰Jerusha, born April 3, 1743, married John Gibbs, of Sandwich, January 1763; died —.

²⁴²Roland, born March 13, 1745; died March 29, 1813.

²⁴⁴Sylvia, born May 16, 1747, married Alvan Crocker, of Barnstable, November 30, 1768; died —.

²⁴⁶Desire, born July 27, 1749, married David Nye, of Rochester, March 7, 1771; died January 4, 1815.

²⁴⁸Lucy, born May 27, 1751; died March 2, 1772.

²⁵⁰Abigail, born October 20, 1753; died February 13, 1775.

His wife, Abigail, died October 31, 1753. He was afterwards married, September 16, 1754, to Mrs. Hannah Fearing (formerly Hannah Swift), who died June 29, 1774. Their children were:

²⁵²Hannah, born June 27, 1755, married her cousin, ²²²Jethro Thatcher; died July 15, 1833, at Lee.

²⁵⁴Lot, born June 3, 1757, died March 4, 1833.

²⁵⁶Fear, born March 14, 1760, married Joshua Crocker, of Barnstable (moved to New Bedford); died September 8, 1833.

²⁵⁸Elizabeth, born September 23, 1762, married Israel Fearing, of Wareham. Moved to Newport, Rhode Island.

²⁶⁰John, born January 26, 1767; died at Montreal.

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^{46_116}JOSEPH, oldest son of *Judah*, was born September 10, 1726. He was a blacksmith and resided in Yarmouth. He married Abigail Hawes, of that place, July 27, 1749. He died December 24, 1771; she died June 21, 1789. Their children were:

²⁶²Solomon, born April 3, 1750; died October 25, 1798.

²⁶⁴Peleg, born November 22, 1751, married Mercy Mathews, September 23, 1780; died at Barnstable.

²⁶⁶Ebenezer, born June 2, 1754; died April 1, 1831.

²⁶⁸Lydia, born January 22, 1756, married Charles Hallet, of Yarmouth, June 5, 1777; died —.

²⁷⁰Isaac, born September 6, 1757; died unmarried.

²⁷²Joseph, born April 16, 1759; died —.

²⁷⁴Sarah, born May 10, 1761, married Joseph Vincent, December 10, 1789, and moved to Ashfield.

²⁷⁶Temperance, born December 22, 1762; died June 14, 1791.

²⁷⁸Daniel, born April 29, 1765, died young.

²⁸⁰Barnabas, born August 26, 1768; died September 26, 1836.

²⁸²Ezekiel, born January 26, 1772; died —, 1785.

^{46_120}DAVID, son of *Judah*, was born March 14, 1730, at Yarmouth, and inherited and lived on the place of his father's. He was a representative for thirty years, and a senator for several years, in the General Court of Massachusetts, and was often employed in committees when maturity of judgment and experience, gained by a careful attention to the interests of the commonwealth were particularly required. This gentleman was distinguished by talents of the solid, judicious and useful, rather than the brilliant and showy kind. He held, during the great part of his life, various offices in town and country. He was one of the Committee of Safety, during the revolutionary war, and for fifteen years was one of the Judges of the Court of Common Pleas for the county of Barnstable. He was also member of the conventions for forming and adopting the State and Federal Constitution. The place of his residence and death

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was Yarmouth, county of Barnstable, where is a monumental stone consecrated "To the memory of the Hon. David Thacher, Esq., who having served his generation in many important public stations, with honor and fidelity, died November 9, 1801, aged seventy-two years. By a constant practice of the social virtues, he rendered himself greatly beloved and respected, in the various walks of domestic life. Reader, wouldst thou be honored in life and lamented in death, go and do likewise. Also, erected to the memory of Mrs. Abigail Thacher, widow of the Hon. David Thacher, Esq., who died April 25, 1803, aged seventy-six years. She was greatly esteemed as a Christian and a friend." They had six children, only one of whom ²⁸⁴David, jr., the youngest, arrived at maturity.

⁴⁶⁻¹²²JOSIAH, son of *Judah*, was born February 2, 1732-3, at Yarmouth. He was a tavern keeper for many years in that town, and held the office of deacon in the church. He married first Desire Crowell, of Yarmouth, February 22, 1759; she died February 27, 1788, aged fifty-eight years. For a second wife, he married Mary Hedge, of Yarmouth, January 1, 1789; she died January 15, 1811. He died January 19, 1802. There is a remarkable coincidence connected with this Josiah. We find that his uncle ²²Josiah, son of ¹⁴John, held the office of deacon in the same church one hundred years before, and married a previous Mary Hedge. The first one died in 1702, this one in 1802. This coincidence has puzzled antiquarians, as they have confounded the two. The children by his first wife were:

²⁸⁶Mercy, born March 20, 1750, married Andrew Hedge, of Yarmouth, December 26, 1782

²⁸⁸Judah, born July 2, 1762; lost at sea.

²⁹⁰James, born May 15, 1764; died November 28, 1832.

²⁹²Josiah, born July 1, 1766; died December 18, 1853.

²⁹⁴Desire, born February 6, 1769, married Daniel Taylor, of Yarmouth, December 7, 1793; she died February 25, 1825.

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²⁹⁶Anne, born June 23, 1771, married Dr. John Duston, of Yarmouth, December 14, 1794; died ——.

²⁹⁸Edmund, born March 24, 1774; died ——.

^{46_128}JOHN, son of *Judah*, born August 25, 1739, was town clerk of Yarmouth for a time. He married Hannah Mathews, October 18, 1766; she died April 26, 1832, aged eighty-four. He died August 12, 1799. Their children were:

³⁰⁰Rebecca, born November 23, 1767, married William Bray, second, December 1, 1788; died June 30, 1795.

³⁰²John, born ——, 1769; died March 7, 1820.

³⁰⁴Hannah, born August 17, 1771, married Sylvanus Kelly, of Yarmouth, February 3, 1791; died October 8, 1849.

³⁰⁶Isaiah, born November 6, 1773, sailed from Cape Ann, September 21, 1798; supposed to have been lost in a gale on the 25th.

³⁰⁸Job, born December 30, 1776; died at sea 1802.

³¹⁰Elkinah, born January 18, 1779; died at sea 1802.

³¹²Sally, born April 19 1782; died November 17, 1862.

³¹⁴Elizabeth,¹ born April 19, 1782; died May 29, 1783.

³¹⁶Isaac, born September 25, 1784; died at sea 1801.

³¹⁸Mathews, born June 8, 1788; died October 25, 1868.

³²⁰Elizabeth,² born June 8, 1788, married Ebenezer Mathews, of Yarmouth, January 24, 1811; died March 5, 1862.

^{46_130}WILLIAM, youngest son of *Judah*, was born at Yarmouth March 30, 1713, moved to South Dartmouth, Massachusetts, about 1803. He was a house and ship carpenter, and a man of considerable genius, introducing many improvements in salt works and wind mills. He held the office of deacon in the church. He married Thankful Hedge, who died April 7, 1823; he died May 21, 1829. Their children were:

³²²Mehitable,¹ born October 25, 1768; died ——.

³²⁴Laban, born September 9, 1772; died March 3, 1833.

³²⁶Molly G., born June 10, 1775; married Benjamin Kelly, of Yarmouth, September 27, 1792; died April 22, 1799.

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³²⁸Thankful, born July 31, 1780, married Captain Ebenezer Hawes, September, 1799.

³³⁰Judah, born August 28, 1784; died ——.

³³²William, born August 28, 1784; died December 3, 1853.

³³⁴Mehitable,2 born April 1, 1787, married Benjamin Kelly, January 22, 1804; died December 16, 1841.

³³⁶Gorham, born April 25, 1790; died ——.

^{52_140}JOSEPH, son of *Colonel Joseph*, was born May 19, 1744, at Yarmouth, and died in the revolutionary army. He married Susannah Whelden, of Yarmouth. Their children were:

³³⁸Polly, born October 28, 1766, married Abiel Lovejoy, of Vassalboro', November 8, 1788; died ——.

³⁴⁰Joseph, born February 8, 1769; died August 30, 1790.

³⁴²Ruth Hawes, born August 5, 1771, married Philip Baker, September 24, 1793; died ——.

³⁴⁴Ebenezer, born January 23, 1774; drowned in Saco River, Maine, aged 13.

³⁴⁶Susannah, born June 19, 1776; married ²⁹⁰James Thacher, of Yarmouth.

³⁴⁸Jonathan ——.

^{54_142}BENJAMIN, son of *Benjamin*, was born February 11, 1737-8, lived in Harwich (now Brewster), and was a mariner. Married Desire Freeman, of Harwich in 1756. Their children were:

³⁵⁰Desire, ³⁵²Benjamin

^{54_160}SAMUEL, son of *Benjamin*, was born January 17, 1752, married Lucy Fessenden, of Harwich, was a man of superior education, and a master mariner; died at sea December 23, 1793. He had one child, ³⁵⁴Sarah, born April 23, 1781, married Isaac Foster, of Harwich, September 7, 1797; she died February 28, 1861.

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Fifth Generation. ⁹⁰⁻¹⁷²JOSIAH, son of *Lieutenant Peter*, was an officer in the Revolutionary army, married Elizabeth Hamblin June 3, 1763; had two sons who died young. She died May 10, 1773, aged thirty-five. He married for a second wife, Elizabeth Lothrop, of Kingston, November 12, 1776. He died at Kingston, 1799.

⁹⁰⁻¹⁷⁴PETER, son of *Lieutenant Peter*, married Betty Howes, January 17, 1765. She died July 28, 1820. He died at Yarmouth, September 21, 1822. Their children were:

³⁵⁶Samuel*, born January 27, 1756; died July 6, 1756.

³⁵⁸Thankful, born March 26, 1768; married Isaac Hedge, November 7, 1793.

³⁶⁰James, born May 22, 1771, married Achsah Handy, and had Betsey H., Sophia, who married William Lovejoy, and Almira, who married David Towne. He died in Vassalboro', Maine.

³⁶²Peter,¹ born May 19, 1772; died May 19, 1773.

³⁶⁴Peter,² born June 17, 1774, married first Lydia Marston, of Barnstable, afterward Anna Davis, of Barnstable; died September 20, 1858.

³⁶⁶Henry,¹ born May 31, 1775; died —, 1775.

³⁶⁸Henry,² born February 13, 1777; died —, 1777.

³⁷⁰Henry,³ born July 4, 1778; died July 27, 1833.

³⁷²Betsey Howes, born July 11, 1779; died July 16, 1780.

³⁷⁴Lewis, born September 11, 1781; died —.

⁹⁰⁻¹⁹⁰GEORGE, son of *Lieutenant Peter*, was born at Yarmouth April 12, 1754, and graduated at Harvard College in 1776.

"He was at college cotemporary with King, Gore, Sewell, Dawes, and other distinguished men, who, through life, retained for him sentiments of affection and attachment. Having prepared himself for the profession of law, he began the practice of it in Biddeford Maine, and was for many years a practitioner. Before the adoption of the federal constitution, he was chosen

* There seems to be a problem here. The birth date for ³⁵⁸Samuel is probably not correct, for it is 9 years before the marriage of his parents. If, as it would be reasonable to assume, the digits have merely been transposed, that would put his birth date at January 27, 1765, just 10 days after the marriage of his parents. Without further evidence it's hard to say what the correct date is.

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by the members of the legislature, a delegate to congress, and afterwards was successfully elected by the people a member of that honorable body until 1801, when he resigned his seat, and accepted the appointment of an associate justice of the Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts, where he remained for more than twenty years. While in congress Judge Thacher was, by no means, an undistinguished member. The debates of that period will show that he took an active part in all the important concerns of the time, and his speeches will be found to contain, in the midst of frequent irony and sometimes sharp satire, much useful information and sound argument. His opponents often cowered under the lashes of wit and ridicule which he bestowed upon what he thought was hollow pretence of patriotism; but such was the universal opinion of the goodness of his heart and the honesty of his views, that no one felt any anger or resentment except in one* memorable instance, in which his independent and manly conduct did more toward bringing the custom of dueling into contempt, than anything which had occurred in congress before or since. He refused to fight, and, instead of sinking in the opinion even of fighting men, overwhelmed his antagonist with confusion. On the bench of the Supreme Court, Judge Thacher was a faithful and upright public servant. His mind was well stored with legal principles, and his strong memory enabled him to apply them to the question which occurred, with great facility. His associates upon the bench have often been heard to say, that in their consultation upon cases argued, his discriminating power, sound technical knowledge, and recollection of old cases not reported, have been invaluable to them. His integrity, independence impartiality and firmness, have been surpassed by none how have adorned the seat

* It is said that when in Congress, a bill was reported in respect to the eagle to be imprinted on the American coin. He opposed it, saying "that the eagle was a royal bird, not suitable for our democracy, but the figure of a goose would be very proper to be stamped on the dollar, in which case the goslings would be right for the dimes."

For this speech he was challenged by the reporter of the bill, and he replied to the second, who brought the challenge, "that he would write a note consulting Mrs. Thacher on the subject—in the meantime the challenger might mark his size on a wall and fire at his with a pistol, and if he hit it, he would acknowledge that he was shot." This ended the matter.

of justice. But it is in private life, among his friends and in his family, that we are to look for those virtues or blemishes which exhibit the real features of moral beauty or deformity that make up the character of man. His heart was most disinterestedly benevolent and kind; all human beings were his friends and brothers. He either could not see faults, or he would not acknowledge them. Even the poor criminals at the box, had sometimes more of his compassion than suited the stern demand of justice. He had a vein of wit and humor which irresistibly propelled him to put into ludicrous shapes the arguments and opinions of those with whom he entered into the war of words; but his heart never took side in the struggle, and the first appearance of wounded feelings would blunt this weapons and make him give the field to his adversary. In his domestic relations, he had no faults, unless an excess of kindness and indulgence be one. He lived a life of patriarchal simplicity. Surrounded by his sons and daughters and their children, and sharing the government of his family upon equal terms, with a most exemplary and excellent wife, his humble dwelling was the abode of peace, love and benevolence. It was also the scene of the most unlimited frugal hospitality, where every human face was received with welcome. Judge Thacher was a man of great and various reading, and was particularly versed in the theological and polemic controversies. This was frequently the subject of his conversation and writings, and his particular friends knew that he was a sincere believer in the great doctrines of Christianity — in immortality brought to light by Jesus Christ — in a future state of retribution. He laughed at the disputes which prevail in the Christian church, and perhaps had some peculiar notions; but he was a Christian. It is enough to say that he was a member of a christian church; for no particle of hypocrisy entered into his composition. He was a practical *Christian*, and his whole life would bear to be tested by the gospel, as much as the life of any who have doubted his faith. His life has been a happy one; he wanted nothing but comfort,

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friends and family love, and he was rich in all these. He never aimed at accumulating property. He had lived for others more than for himself. He died in the humble cottage endeared to him by forty years' familiarity, where everything was the work of his own hands, with the wife of his youth to soothe his last moments, and his numerous children to receive his parting blessing. He has departed in peace with the world, leaving no enemy behind him, and many friends who dwell upon his memory with affection and delight. Eccentricities he had, it is true, but they were innocent, sportive and amusing. No one who had occasion to consult his heart, ever found that erring or trifling; and it may be added, that no man lives, who, with such narrow means, has bestowed more upon the unfortunate."

If on any subject Judge Thacher devoted himself with enthusiastic ardor, it was that of tracing the genealogy of his ancestry, from the earliest period of their emigration to this country. No man could delight more in the contemplation of the characters and peculiar circumstances of his progenitors. He had with the most indefatigable industry collected materials and formed a correct genealogical tree, with all its collateral expanding branches from the original stock, the first Anthony Thacher, having acquired a perfect knowledge of every family and every individual bearing the name, down to the year 1816, and we have availed ourselves of his collection in composing the present sketches. He was married July 20, 1784, to Sarah Savage, of Weston, Massachusetts, and their children were:

³⁷⁶Samuel P., born April, 1785; died November 5, 1842, at Mobile.

³⁷⁸Sally B., born 1787, married Joseph Adams, of Sudbury; died 1827.

³⁸⁰George, born September, 1790; died 1857, at Westford, Me.

³⁸²Lucy S., born 1792, married October 16, 1815, to Abner Sawyer, of Saco, Maine; died August 1820.

³⁸⁴Henry S., born June 25, 1794; died —.

³⁸⁶Lewis, born January 16, 1796; died Babylon, L. I., 1830.

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³⁸⁸Anna L., born 1797, married September 20, 1821, to Chas. T. Savage.

³⁹⁰Josiah, born 1800; died at Biddeford 1836.

³⁹²Nancy B.

³⁹⁴Elizabeth J., married August, 1827, to John T. Balch.

Judge Thacher died April 6, 1824, aged seventy years, wanting six days.

^{90_192}THOMAS, son of *Lieutenant Peter*, was a man of great usefulness in his native town of Yarmouth, as Colonel of a military regiment, and employed in various public services, in which he acquitted himself with fidelity and honor. He married Mary Churchill, of Barnstable. She died November 23, 1841, aged eighty-four. He died February 24, 1806. Their children were:

³⁹⁶Anner Lewis, born Dec. 2. 1787; died February 26, 1851.

³⁹⁸Polly C., born April 29, 1791; died April 25 1826.

⁴⁰⁰Thomas,1 born December 27, 1793; died May 11, 1795.

⁴⁰²Thomas,2 born July 25, 1795; died ——.

⁴⁰⁴George C., born December 30, 1796; died October 1856.

⁴⁰⁶Sally, born May 13, 1800; died July 16, 1802.

^{90_204}ELISHA, son of *Elisha*, married Abigail Webb, of Braintree, afterward to Mary Grove of Maryland, and had a daughter, ⁴⁰⁸Abigail W., who married —— Hall, and died, leaving no children.

^{90_210}ANTHONY, son of *Elisha*, married Elizabeth Taylor, of Barnstable, where he resided. She survived him, and died August 6, 1818. Their children were:

⁴¹⁰Elisha, who married and moved to Virginia.

⁴¹²Phebe, married Edward Loring and had fourteen children.

⁴¹⁴Betsey, married John Hinckley, and had six children.

^{108_222}JETHRO, son of *John*, married his cousin, ²⁵²Hannah

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Thatcher, daughter of Rev. ¹¹⁴Roland, July 9, 1776, and settled in Barnstable. Their children were:

⁴¹⁶Lucy, born December 19, 1777, married Ebenezer Swift, February 18, 1796; died July 15, 1811, aged thirty-three years.

⁴¹⁸Jonathan, born April 21, 1780; killed by the kick of a horse he was attempting to drive home from Alford, Massachusetts, December 14, 1807. [A pillar by the road side still marks the spot where he came to his tragical end.]

⁴²⁰Martha, born June 23, 1783; died August 4, 1806, while on a visit to her sister in Barnstable.

⁴²²Nancy, born October 8, 1785; died January 7, 1872, at the residence of her niece, Mrs. Gibbs, at King's Ferry, Cayuga County, New York, aged eighty-six.

⁴²⁴Roland, born May 13, 1788; died October 4, 1813.

⁴²⁶Hannah, born September 24, 1790, married in 1815, James Wakefield, of Lee, Massachusetts; died November 10, 1850.

⁴²⁸Sophia, born October 30, 1792, married Leonard Olmstead; died at Elmira, New York.

"A short time after the marriage of their eldest daughter, Jethro and Hannah Thatcher becoming dissatisfied with the Unitarian influence which pervaded in the community and had taken possession of the church where they worshipped, removed with their family to Lee, Mass., that they might enjoy the pastoral ministrations of the Rev. Dr. Hyde. There they established themselves on a farm, and they were active, earnest workers, helping to build up a Christian community in that young town." Jethro died at Lee, June 18, 1826.

^{108_226}JOHN, son of *John*, appears to have been a popular character, judging from the number of offices which he held. He was Deputy Marshall and High Sheriff, besides holding other minor offices. The following account of him was furnished by his son, the late Samuel Thacher, of Yarmouth, a short time before his death:

"The first United States mail between Boston and Barnstable,

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commenced running in 1792, when John Thacher, of Barnstable, contracted with the government to perform the service, and made the first trip October first, of that year. Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania (not the Massachusetts Pickering), was Postmaster General, and Jonathan Hastings, Postmaster at Boston. The arrangement was made through the influence of Shearjashub Bourne, the then member of Congress for this District. The post rider used to start on horseback from Barnstable, and arriving at Plymouth in the evening, stop in that town over night. The next night he arrived in Boston, at the sign of the Lion, on Washington street, and delivered his mail to the postmaster. Starting from Boston Thursday morning, he arrived at Barnstable on Friday night. The mail was easily carried in one side of a pair of saddlebags. The other side was devoted to packages. For this service the contractor was paid one dollar per day while in actual service. This sum looks pretty niggardly beside the amounts now paid for government service, but small as it was, it was severely censured then for its extravagance. Moses Hallett, who seems to have been a champion in his day of reform and retrenchment, thought the sum paid exorbitant, and predicted that the government would go to ruin. But his opposition was unavailing, and it is safe to assert that a less sum never was paid for this service."

He died July 4, 1833. He married first Hannah Bourne, of Sandwich, September 26, 1773; she died January 1, 1785, aged twenty-nine. Their children were:

⁴³⁰Samuel, born October 11, 1789; died 1870.

⁴³²John, born May 1, 1783; died June 17, 1827.

For a second wife he married Remembrance Freeman, of Sandwich, July 28, 1785. She died April 26, 1795. Their children were:

⁴³⁴Benj., born May 20, 1786; died in Canada June 10, 1832.

⁴³⁶James, born January 28, 1789; drowned September 1, 1821.

⁴³⁸Hannah B., born January 2, 1792; died —.

⁴⁴⁰Freeman, born November 29, 1794; died —.

For a third wife, he married Polly Simmons, September 23,

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1795; she died April 28, 1814. For a fourth wife he married Sabria Hinckley, of Barnstable, September 5, 1814; she died 1834.

^{108_228}JAMES, son of *John*, was born February 4, 1754, married Susannah Hayward, of Bridgewater. He was a public spirited and distinguished citizen, and died May 24, 1844, aged ninety years. We quote from his memoirs concerning himself, written July, 1834, as part of which we consider particularly applicable to the present times.

"Having devoted a few years to the study of medicine, under the direction of my patron, Dr. Abner Hersey, of Barnstable, and having imbibed a good share of the pure principles of the whigs and patriots of the day, I resolved to test my courage in the great 'rebellion' of 1775. In this service I continued seven years and a half, and participated in the glorious consummation of Independence. Since that period about half a century has been devoted to the practice of medicine, no less laborious both to body and mind than that of my military career. It is through the favor of the power from on high that I am yet among the living, a monument of a hoary head, crowned with innumerable, undeserved blessings. While yet I live, let me not live in vain. But God forbid that I should ever totter under the painful apprehension of witnessing my country's ruin. I have a recollection of days fraught with wondrous things and wondrous results; but the things of the present day are no less wondrous. I have seen our precious liberties and freedom wrested from the hands of the oppressors, by the immense sacrifice of lives, of treasure, of perils and of sufferings. How many have I seen, at the hour of death, exclaiming—'*I die for my country!*' I see now the fair heritage of our fathers in imminent danger of being sacrificed at the shrine of a *reckless, sordid spirit of party interest*. I have seen public office courting competent men to fill them, and I have seen them filled with men, who, with a religious conscientiousness acquitted themselves of duty. But this seems already to be antiquated morality, for I now see unworthy, incompetent

men, seeking and laying claim to public offices as a reward for desecration and unfaithfulness. My fellow citizens, I have seen the *days that tried men's souls*. I claim the privilege of age to forewarn you, that unless you view your elective franchise in a light more precious than heretofore, ere long you will have no office to bestow; all will be anarchy and confusion, ruin and despair. Oh! how great would be my consolation, could my benediction avail for the amelioration of my beloved country's welfare."

He was the first Librarian of the Plymouth Historical Society, and was the author of several works during his life. Among them were, a "Military Journal," "New Dispensary," "On Hydrophobia," "Modern Practice of Physic," "American Orchardist," 1822, "American Medical biography," 2 vols., 1828, "On Management of Bees," 1831, "On Demonology, Ghosts, &c.," 1831, "History of Plymouth," 1832, and sundry communications to societies and periodicals. His children were:

⁴⁴²Betsey, who married Mr. Elliot, of Georgia, and had Catharine and Jane. She afterwards married Michael Hodge, of Newburyport, and had James T. Hodge.

⁴⁴⁴Susan, married Captain William Bartlett, of Plymouth, and had children, among whom is John Bartlett, of Boston.

⁴⁴⁶James Hersey, died young.

^{110_236}LOT, son of *Lot*, married Martha Taylor, of Bristol, October 23, 1758, and had ⁴⁴⁸Lot, born —, died at Charleston, South Carolina, unmarried. ⁴⁵⁰Rebecca.

^{114_242}Deacon ROLAND, son of *Rev. Roland*, married June 28, 1773, Elizabeth Nye, of Rochester, Mass. He removed from Wareham to Lee, Berks county, and was among the first settlers of that town. Their children were:

⁴⁵²Timothy, born February 15, 1774; died at Lee, October 30, 1833.

⁴⁵⁴Lucy, born August 17, 1775, married September 2, 1792, to Nathan Tobey of Sandwich; died April 26, 1802.

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⁴⁵⁶Abigail, born May 27, 1777, married Joshua Briggs; died December 13, 1846.

⁴⁵⁸Roland, born February 6, 1779; died May 5, 1809.

⁴⁶⁰Stephen, born March 6, 1781, still living (May 1, 1872) at Saratoga Springs, in his ninety-second year.

⁴⁶²Adah, born December 12, 1783, married John Ells, of Lenox, June 18, 1804; died March 23, 1812.

⁴⁶⁴Desire, born March 2, 1786; died September 20, 1786.

^{114_254}LOT, son of *Rev. Roland*, by his second wife, was born at Wareham, June 3, 1757, married Abigail Fearing, of Wareham, and removed to Rochester, Massachusetts, where he died March 4, 1833. their children were:

⁴⁶⁶Sarah, or Salley,¹ born August 6, 1779, married Barnabas Waterman, of Hudson, New York; died September 6, 1809.

⁴⁶⁸David, born August 28, 1781; died August 22, 1849.

⁴⁷⁰Harrison, born December 24, 1783, married and lived in Maine, but had no children; died July 19, 1853.

⁴⁷²Charles Fearing, born May 4, 1786; died ———.

⁴⁷⁴Lewis, born September 26, 1788; died February 9, 1811.

⁴⁷⁶Peter, born August 21, 1790; still living at Boston.

⁴⁷⁸Allen, born July 17, 1793; still living at Middleboro'.

⁴⁸⁰Israel Fearing, born November 20, 1795; still living at Middleboro'.

⁴⁸²Abigail F., born April 1, 1798, married Nathaniel Sears, of Rochester.

⁴⁸⁴John, born May 1, 1800; died in Middleboro', 1872, unmarried.

⁴⁸⁶George, born June 27, 1802; died January 13, 1803.

His wife, Abigail died March 19, 1803. He afterwards married Mrs. Huldah Miller, who died July 8, 1836, and had

⁴⁸⁸Albert, born Jul 4, 1805; died Nov. 5, 1846, unmarried.

⁴⁹⁰Sally,² born April 6, 1809; died March 22 1811.

^{114_260}JOHN, youngest son of *Rev. Roland*, was born January

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26, 1767, married Parna Robinson, of Rainham, and removed to Lee, Mass. She died at Buffalo, N. Y. Their children were:

⁴⁹²Lucy, ⁴⁹⁴Luther Robinson, ⁴⁹⁶Sylvia, ⁴⁹⁸Hannah, ⁵⁰⁰Thomas, ⁵⁰²Emily, ⁵⁰⁴Harriet. He died at Montreal, but was buried in Lee. [We have been unable to get any definite records of this family though some of them married and have children.]

¹¹⁶⁻²⁶²SOLOMON, son of *Joseph*, married Susannah Crosby, December 5, 1774. She died September, 1808, aged fifty-four. He died at Yarmouth, October 25, 1798. Their children were:

⁵⁰⁶Abigail, born October 28, 1775, married William Hallet, of Yarmouth, December 27, 1799; died —.

⁵⁰⁸Lydia,¹ born August 21, 1777; died November 15, 1777.

⁵¹⁰Phebe, born November 10, 1778, married Capt. Hezekiah Gorham, of Yarmouth, February 4, 1800; died —, 1859.

⁵¹²Lydia,² born June 1, 1781, married John Hallet, of Yarmouth, November 21, 1799; died —.

⁵¹⁴Anner, born August 29, 1783, married Bangs Hallet, of Yarmouth, December 7, 1803; died —.

⁵¹⁶Samuel, born October 4, 1786; died October, 1871.

⁵¹⁸Solomon, born September 1, 1790; died September 30 1811.

⁵²⁰Susannah,¹ born August 6, 1792; died October 18, 1793.

⁵²²Susannah,² born December 25, 1793; died —.

⁵²⁴Benjamin, born September 14, 1796; died April 9, 1860.

¹¹⁶⁻²⁶⁶EBENEZER, son of *Joseph*, married Tamsen Taylor, June 30, 1785; she died March 20, 1828. He died at Yarmouth April 1, 1831. Their children were:

⁵²⁶Peleg, born July 15, 1787; died —.

⁵²⁸Lothrop T., born June 24, 1790; died —.

⁵³⁰Ruth, born December 8, 1792; died May 22, 1866.

⁵³²Lucy, born April 29, 1795, married Jonathan Hallet, jr., of Yarmouth, July 29, 1813; died January 11, 1839.

⁵³⁴Temperance,¹ born July 16, 1797; died August, 1799.

⁵³⁶Temperance,² born October 5, 1800, married Ebenezer Tay-

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lor, jr., of Yarmouth, February 22, 1826; died August 14, 1867, at Roxbury.

⁵³⁸Ebenezer, born February 6, 1803; died at Havana, 1821.

⁵⁴⁰Charles, born June 30, 1807, married ⁶⁵⁰Hannah Thacher, and resides in Yarmouth. She died in 1871.

^{116_272}JOSEPH, son of *Joseph*, was a master mariner, and lived at Yarmouth. He married Abigail Gorham. She died September 22, 1821, aged sixty-two. Their children were:

⁵⁴²Daniel, born November 8, 1784; died August 1788.

⁵⁴⁴Betsey,1 born January 16, 1787; died —, 1798.

⁵⁴⁶Joseph, born July 4, 1789; died —.

⁵⁴⁸Samuel G., born May 20, 1792, married and lived in South Hanson, Massachusetts.

⁵⁵⁰Daniel, born July 9, 1793.

⁵⁵²Freeman, born June 1, 1796; died at sea previous to March 1, 1818.

⁵⁵⁴Nabby, born July 1, 1798, married first Captain Leonard Small, of Yarmouth, September 1822, married second, Henry Moore, of New York.

⁵⁵⁶Betsy,2 born July 16, 1802, married Rev. — Currier.

^{116_280}BARNABAS, son of *Joseph*, married Mary Howes, of Yarmouth, April 18, 1793; she died August 11, 1838. He died September 26, 1832. Their children were:

⁵⁵⁸Ezekiel, born May 1, 1794.

⁵⁶⁰George, born April 2, 1796, married and died in Boston, and had children, among whom was William S. Thacher.

⁵⁶²Sarah, born March 10, 1798.

⁵⁶⁴Barnabas, born April 4, 1800; died —.

⁵⁶⁶Edward, born January 25, 1802; died —, 1871.

⁵⁶⁸Olive, born December 14, 1803.

⁵⁷⁰Anner, born March 14, 1806.

⁵⁷²Isaac, born July 7, 1808; still living in Boston.

⁵⁷⁴Mary, born —.

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^{120_284}DAVID, JR., son of *David*, received a college education and was for many years a leading man in the town of Yarmouth. On account of better opportunities for business, he removed to Dartmouth, where he built the first salt works. He failed in business on account of the embargo of 1812, and afterwards removed to Egg Harbor, New Jersey, and died in that State in reduced circumstances. He was a man of superior education, and was noted for his courteous and urbane manners. He married for his first wife Sarah Gray, of Yarmouth, July 4, 1786; she died July 21, 1793. Their children were:

⁵⁷⁶Sally —, ⁵⁷⁸Lothrop Russell, born May 22, 1788.

⁵⁸⁰David,¹ born —; died August 16, 1793, an infant.

For a second wife he married Eunice W. Noble, June 12, 1796. Their children were:

⁵⁸²David,² born April 28, 1797.

⁵⁸⁴Oliver N., born August 9, 1798.

⁵⁸⁶Henry, born July 17, 1799.

⁵⁸⁸Fredrick, born July 16, 1800.

⁵⁹⁰Arthur, born —, 1801.

⁵⁹²Abigail, born December 29, 1802.

⁵⁹⁴Lucy W., born —.

⁵⁹⁶Alfred, ⁵⁹⁸Cyrus, ⁶⁰⁰Eunice Noble, ⁶⁰²Charles, ⁶⁰⁴Martha R.

^{122_290}JAMES, son of *Josiah*, married ³⁴⁶Susannah Thacher, February 15, 1795; she died September 18 1823, aged forty- seven. He died November 28, 1832. Their children were:

⁶⁰⁶Polly, born July 25, 1796, married William Hall, of Yarmouth, September 11, 1817.

⁶⁰⁸Nancy,¹ born September 19, 1798; died October 19, 1804.

⁶¹⁰Eunice, born August 10, 1800; died November 9, 1823.

⁶¹²Joseph, born June 25, 1802; died at sea 1827.

⁶¹⁴James, born June 10, 1804; died at sea 1827.

⁶¹⁶Nancy,² born April 10, 1806, married Enoch Brown, of Pawtucket.

⁶¹⁸Judah, born June 29, 1808; sailed for the West Indies in 1832, and was never afterwards heard from.

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⁶²⁰Susan, born September 26, 1810, married Captain Ansel Mathews, of Yarmouth, 1833.

⁶²²Fredrick, born November 25, 1812; died October 6, 1849, at Brooklyn, where his widow, Hannah, still resides. Had Henry, who died in 1868; Fredrick, who was drowned young; Josephine, married in 1870.

⁶²⁴Alfred, born July 18, 1816, married Susan Baker, and resides in Illinois. Had Edmund and Ellen.

⁶²⁶Prentiss, born October 9, 1818, married Catharine Harris and resided in Pawtucket and New York.

⁶²⁸Matilda, born February 17, 1823; died April 8, 1823.

He married for a second wife, Susannah Hall, of Yarmouth, July, 1828; she died September 2, 1862, aged eighty-eight.

^{122_292}JOSIAH, son of *Josiah*, married Lydia Mathews, of Yarmouth, June 16, 1791; she died October 14, 1836. He died December 18, 1853. Their children were:

⁶³⁰Harriet, born March 14, 1792; married David Ryder, of Yarmouth, 1813.

⁶³²Desire, born September 23, 1793, married Josiah Nickerson in 1817.

⁶³⁴Judah, born June 11, 1795; died May 13, 1797.

⁶³⁶Paddock, born June 25, 1797; died December 25, 1867.

⁶³⁸Josiah, born July 6, 1799; died —, 1840.

⁶⁴⁰Lydia Hedge, born August 7, 1801; died January 1820.

⁶⁴²Mary Grey, born August 5, 1804, married Francis Albert Jerrot, of France.

⁶⁴⁴Fanny, born June 11, 1806, married Ophis Josselyn, of Chatham, Mass., December 20, 1836.

⁶⁴⁶Russell, born September 30, 1809; lost at sea June 7, 1823.

⁶⁴⁸Allen, born July 29, 1811; died August 15, 1812.

⁶⁵⁰Hannah, born August 13, 1813, married ⁵⁴⁰Chas. Thacher.

^{122_298}EDMUND, son of *Josiah*, married Polly Bassett, of Yarmouth, July 24, 1799, removed to Vassalboro', Maine, and had

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⁶⁵²Jonathan, born February 10, 1800.

⁶⁵⁴Betsey, born December 10, 1801.

⁶⁵⁶Mary Ann, born at Vassalboro'.

^{128_302}JOHN, son of *John*, married Deborah Sears, of Yarmouth, February 23, 1792. He moved to South Dartmouth, 1805. He and his two sons ⁶⁶⁰Sears and ⁶⁷⁰John sailed from Dartmouth March 7 1820, and were supposed to have been lost that night, making five sons and two grandsons of ¹²⁸John, lost at sea. Their children were:

⁶⁵⁸Lavinia, born October 1, 1792; still living.

⁶⁶⁰Sears, born October 3, 1797; drowned as above.

⁶⁶²Rebecca, born October 3, 1797; died April 1 1850.

⁶⁶⁴Isaiah, born September 26, 1799; died January 17, 1801.

⁶⁶⁶Serena, born June 28, 1802, married Ebenezer Alden, and resides in Fair Haven, Massachusetts.

⁶⁶⁸Sarah, born October 7, 1803, married — Parker, of New Bedford.

⁶⁷⁰John, born November 26, 1804; lost at sea as above.

⁶⁷²Job, born January 1, 1807; died January 3, 1807.

⁶⁷⁴Isaac, born January 1, 1807; died January 18.

⁶⁷⁶Deborah, born July 14, 1808; living in 1870.

⁶⁷⁸Charlotte, born April 3, 1812; died February 12, 1813.

^{128_318}MATHEWS, son of *John*, married Betsey Crocker, of Tiverton. She died July 6, 1862, aged seventy. He resided at Dartmouth most of his life, but died at Centerville October 25, 1868, being the last lineal descendant of Antony, in the fifth generation. Their children were:

⁶⁸⁰Isaiah Crocker, born July 2, 1815; still living.

⁶⁸²Rodolphus W., born July 3, 1817; died young.

⁶⁸⁴Ophelia C., born —, 1819, married Captain Peter Butler.

⁶⁸⁶Clarissa Dexter, born 1821, married Rev. George Dunham.

⁶⁸⁸Harriet Dunbar, born 1823, married Capt. Hillman Crosby.

⁶⁹⁰Betsey, born December 26, 1825; still living.

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⁶⁹²Henry Martin, born 1827, married and had children.

⁶⁹⁴John, born 1832, married Achsah Dexter, and had a son, Roland.

^{130_324}LABAN, son of *William*, was a ship builder in Yarmouth. In 1805, he removed to the southern part of the town of Dartmouth, and the village which grew up around his ship yard was called Padan-aram, because Laban settled there. He afterward removed to New York, and engaged in business in that city, where he died of cholera March 3, 1833. He married Sally Davis, of Barnstable, February 2, 1792; she died November 3, 1833, in New Bedford. Their children were:

⁶⁹⁶Davis, born August 4, 1793.

⁶⁹⁸Watson, born June 23, 1795; was a merchant in Charleston, South Carolina; died about 1818.

⁷⁰⁰Laban, jr., born August 1, 1797; died January 18, 1839.

⁷⁰²Edward, died October 1799, an infant.

⁷⁰⁴Stephen, born October 31, 1800.

⁷⁰⁶Isaac, born July 7, 1802; still living.

⁷⁰⁸Warren O., born July 7, 1804; still living.

⁷¹⁰Sally D., born October 2, 1812; died an infant.

⁷¹²Otis, born July 13, 1815; drowned July 18, 1820.

^{130_330}JUDAH, son of *William*, married first Polly Howland, and resided at South Dartmouth. Their children were:

⁷¹⁴Sally, married Edward S. Loring, of Booth Bay, Maine.

⁷¹⁶Parmelia, died —, aged eight years.

⁷¹⁸Mary, married Amasa T. Smith, of Barnstable, now of Provincetown.

For a second wife he married Rebecca R. Custis, of Yarmouth, a cousin of the first husband of Martha Washington. They had one child,
⁷²⁰Judah, lost at sea, aged about fifteen.

^{130_332}WILLIAM, son of *William*, was a ship builder at Chatham, Massachusetts, where he died December 3, 1850. He

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married Hannah Howland; she died July 17, 1856, aged seventy-six. Their children were:

⁷²²Hetta, born August 17, 1806, married in Dartmouth, where she died March 25, 1867.

⁷²⁴Anthony, born December 4, 1807.

⁷²⁶Almira, born May 16, 1810, married Captain Edmund N. Doane, of Chatham.

⁷²⁸Benjamin Howland, born July 17, 1812; died at Pensacola, September 25, 1839.

⁷³⁰Polly, born September 19, 1814, married Sparrow Nickerson. Resides in Chicago.

⁷³²Lucretia, born March 3, 1817, married Lendol N. Doane; died July 11, 1847.

⁷³⁴William, born July 13, 1820.

⁷³⁶John, born March 17, 1823; died at sea October 28, 1843.

⁷³⁸Francis, born May 17, 1827; died August 6, 1853, in New Jersey.

⁷⁴⁰Warren H. born December 8, 1830; resides in South Dartmouth, and married Orphia Bennett.

¹³⁰⁻³³⁶GORHAM, son of *William*, was a ship carpenter, residing at South Dartmouth, New Bedford and Providence. He married Phebe V. Soule, of Westport. Had no children.

For a second wife he married Eunice Sears, by whom he had ⁷⁴²Prince S., ⁷⁴⁴Preserved D., ⁷⁴⁶Phebe, who married Alfred Washburne, ⁷⁴⁸Eunice, who married Edward Curtis, ⁷⁵⁰George L.

¹⁴²⁻³⁵²BENJAMIN, son of *Benjamin*, who married Eunice Foster, January 8, 1789. Their children were:

⁷⁵²Desire, ⁷⁵⁴Benjamin, ⁷⁵⁶Jonathan; died April 19, 1853, aged sixty.

Sixth Generation ¹⁷⁴⁻³⁷⁰HENRY, son of *Peter*, married Elizabeth Grey, of Yarmouth, November 25, 1802; she died in

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Boston, December 17, 1846, aged sixty. He organized at Yarmouth, the second temperance society in this country. He was a prominent man in Yarmouth, and was a representative to the General Court at Boston. He died July 29, 1833. His children were:

⁷⁵⁸Eliza Jane, born July 25, 1803, married Nathaniel S. Simpkins, of Yarmouth, May 1824; she died August 20, 1836.

⁷⁶⁰Henry Gray, born April 15, 1805; died January 10, 1833.

⁷⁶²Winslow Lewis, born June 27, 1807; died April 14, 1833.

⁷⁶⁴Mary Burr, born November 7, 1809; died November 9, 1827.

⁷⁶⁶Sally, born December 22, 1811; died March 19, 1826.

⁷⁶⁸Maria Edith, born April 8, 1814; died August 31, 1837.

⁷⁷⁰George, born December 7, 1816; died December 31, 1835.

⁷⁷²Thomas, born June 19, 1819; still living.

⁷⁷⁴Charles, born December 2, 1821; died August 21, 1824.

⁷⁷⁶Caroline, born October 6, 1824, married Rev. John Philander Perry, April 28, 1853; died April 1868.

⁷⁷⁸Cornelia, born October 6, 1824; died July 20, 1826.

⁷⁸⁰Henry Charles, born October 6, 1829; still living.

^{174_374}LEWIS, son of *Peter*, married Sally Hallet, of Yarmouth, August 27, 1805. He was a prominent business man in the village of Hyannis, where he died. Their children were:

⁷⁸²Sally Hallet, born June 8, 1806, married Captain Sylvester B. Baxter; she died October 24, 1839.

⁷⁸⁴Olive, born April 2, 1808, married Freeman C. Tobey, of Hyannis, where she still lives.

⁷⁸⁶George Lewis, born November 6, 1809; died May 10, 1833.

⁷⁸⁸Octavia, born July 18, 1841; died —.

⁷⁹⁰Rebecca Winslow, born July 27, 1813, married Captain Timothy B. Crowell. For a second husband she married Captain William Bearce.

⁷⁹²Peter, born January 9, 1816; died December 3, 1831.

⁷⁹⁴Betsey Howes, born May 19, 1818; died Sept. 28, 1820.

⁷⁹⁶Lewis, born September 20, 1824; died February 24, 1825.

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^{190_376}SAMUEL P. S., son of *Judge George*, was a lawyer, and practiced law at Saco, Maine, but afterwards removed to Mobile, Alabama. He married Jane C. D. Savage, and died at Mobile, November 5, 1852. Their children were:

⁷⁹⁸Joseph Savage, born July 10, 1819; died at Mobile October 31, 1842.

⁸⁰⁰Anthony, born May 15, 1821; died at Mobile Oct. 31, 1842.

⁸⁰²Lucy S., born June 3, 1823; married Henry Van Antwerp, of Mobile, June 3, 1841, died —.

⁸⁰⁴Julia Anna, born October 10, 1825.

⁸⁰⁶Alexander Hamilton, born June 2, 1832; died —.

⁸⁰⁸Caroline Hubbard, born —.

^{190_380}GEORGE, son of *Judge George*, married his cousin, Lucy Bigelow. He died at Westford, 1857. Their children were:

⁸¹⁰Anna Bigelow, born January 19, 1819.

⁸¹²Sarah Bigelow, born January 20, 1820.

⁸¹⁴Anne Savage, born May 22, 1823.

⁸¹⁶George, born February 23, 1825.

⁸¹⁸Amelia Hepsibah, born November 30, 1826.

⁸²⁰Jane Frances, born September 26, 1828.

^{190_384}HENRY SAVAGE, son of Judge George, married Elizabeth Haven Wardrobe, of Portsmouth, New Hampshire, Sept. 16, 1822. He, like his father, was very much interested in the genealogy of his family, and did much to collect more material.

Their children were:

⁸²²Eleanor Wardrobe, born July 29, 1823.

⁸²⁴Joseph Haven, born February 10, 1825; an apothecary in Portsmouth, New Hampshire.

⁸²⁶Henry Savage, born December 11, 1826.

⁸²⁸John Wardrobe, born November 4, 1829; resides in Shirley, Massachusetts.

⁸³⁰Walter Irvine, born January 2, 1832.

⁸³²Nathan Parker, born December 17, 1833.

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⁸³⁴Ann Wentworth, born August 9, 1835.

⁸³⁶Emily Irvine, born October 16, 1837.

⁸³⁸Walter Irvine,² born July 27, 1839; resides in Boston.

^{190_386}LEWIS, son of *Judge George*, married Mary Goodrich. He died at Babylon, Long Island, 1830. Their children were:

⁸⁴⁰Marry Emma, ⁸⁴²Catherine De Wolf, ⁸⁴⁴Leonard, ⁸⁴⁶Lewis.

^{190_390}JOSIAH, son of *Judge George*, married Jane Scammon, died at Biddeford, Maine, in 1836. Their children were:

⁸⁴⁸Rebecca Winslow.¹ ⁸⁵⁰Josiah Winslow.

⁸⁵²Rebecca Winslow,² born October 24, 1825.

⁸⁵⁴Angela, born June 22, 1828.

⁸⁵⁶Lucy Savage, born June 4, 1831.

⁸⁵⁸Martha Buckminster, born February 8, 1833.

^{192_402}THOMAS, son of *Colonel Thomas*, married Caroline, daughter of Samuel Billings, of Boston. Their children were:

⁸⁶⁰Thomas, born January 8, 1824, married Marietta Crooker, to whom was born Hester Billings in 1857;

⁸⁶²Samuel B., died young.

⁸⁶⁴Mary Anner, born —, died October 15, 1838.

⁸⁶⁶Hester Billings, born October 15, 1831, married William Beecher, October 19, 1853; died October 25, 1853.

⁸⁶⁸Caroline Billings, born November 5, 1833.

⁸⁷⁰William Gill, born July 28, 1846.

^{192_404}GEORGE C., son of *Colonel Thomas*, married Maria W. Howard. He died October 21, 1856. Their children were:

⁸⁷²George Thomas, born July 8, 1827.

⁸⁷⁴Charles Augustus, born September 4, 1829.

⁸⁷⁶James Edward, born September 21, 1832.

⁸⁷⁸Fredrick H. ⁸⁸⁰Alfred C., born December 1, 1836.

⁸⁸²Frank H. ⁸⁸⁴Henry Howard

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^{226_430}SAMUEL, son of *John*, married and resided at Barnstable, where he died in 1870. Their children were:

⁸⁸⁶Samuel Wells, born January 31, —.

⁸⁸⁸William Martin, born February 7, 1836.

⁸⁹⁰Henry B., born May 13, 1841.

⁸⁹²Francis, born April 14, 1845.

^{226_432}JOHN, son of *John*, married Eliza Hewitt, of Ipswich, August 3, 1815. He died January 17, 1827. Their children were:

⁸⁹⁴Eliza Ann, born June 3, 1816, married ⁵⁶⁶Edward Thacher.

⁸⁹⁶Hannah Bourne, born January 1819, married ⁵⁶⁶Edward Thacher.

⁸⁹⁸James, born November 28, 1821.

^{242_452}TIMOTHY, son of *Deacon Roland*, was born at Wareham, but removed in early life to Lee, Berkshire county. He married Dolly (Dorothy) Phelps, of Marlboro', December 31, 1799, and died at Lee October 30, 1833, aged sixty years. Their children were:

⁹⁰⁰Crocker, born October 9, 1800; died October 16, 1863.

⁹⁰²Charles Stone, born May 5, 1802; died December 14, 1869.

⁹⁰⁴Betsey F., born January 23, 1804; died March 28, 1820.

⁹⁰⁶Buckley, born February 22, 1806; died September 16, 1863.

⁹⁰⁸Adah E.,* born February 25, 1808, married Seth D. Graves; still living at Hartford.

⁹¹⁰Eliel Tobey, born February 12, 1812; still living at Lee.

⁹¹²Martha,† born February 5, 1815, married John Sears, of Lenox, Massachusetts. Lives in Illinois.

^{242_458}ROLAND, son of *Deacon Roland*, married for his first wife, Betsey Freeman, of Lee, March 24, 1803. She died February, 1804. He afterwards married Lucretia Hinckley, November 20, 1805. He died May 5, 1809. Their children were:

* See appendix

† Ibid.

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⁹¹⁴Lucy, born November 16, 1800; died ——.

⁹¹⁶Roland, born 1808; died December 30, 1828.

^{242_460}STEPHEN, son of *Deacon Roland*, was born at Wareham, Barnstable county, Massachusetts, March 6, 1781, where he lived until he was seventeen years of age, when his father decided to remove to Lee, Berkshire county, whither some of his friends and acquaintances had already gone. Having determined to remove, the question of how and when became the all important one, for in those days railroads were unknown, and a journey of one hundred and fifty miles was as much of an undertaking as a journey from Boston to San Francisco would be now. It was finally decided to move in February, while sleighing was good. Accordingly a large ox sled was provided upon which the household goods—the *Lares and Penates*—were loaded, and which was drawn by a yoke of oxen with a horse at the lead. They started about the twentieth day of February, and were seventeen days on the journey, striking the Boston and Albany turnpike—the great thoroughfare of those days—near Worcester. So long were they on this road, that the same stages and drivers passed and repassed them several times on their trip between Boston and Albany. They arrived at their destination on Saturday. News of their coming had preceded them, and a company of their old friends came out to escort them in, meetings them near what is known as "Green-Water Pond," in the town of Becket. His father purchased a farm of about three hundred acres, a little north of the village of Lee, on which Stephen remained for three years, and then determined to ship as a whaler, which was then a very profitable business. Accordingly in the spring of 1801, he went to Hudson, New York, for that purpose, but finding no immediate chance to ship, he procured work, intending to remain there until a good opportunity offered itself. None however offering, he returned home in the autumn, where he remained till the following spring, when he, in company with others, engaged to labor on the turnpike then

being built between Albany and Schenectady, New York. He continued in this business five seasons of seven months each, a part of the time as overseer. Returning to Lee he engaged in manufactures, and was the pioneer in several important enterprises, building a powder mill, which he carried on until the embargo of 1809 caused its suspension in 1811. He also built a wire factory, and continued the manufacture of wire until after the war of 1812, when English wire coming in, he could not compete with it. He also build and carried on a chair factory for several years. He built the first paper mill on the Housatonic river in Lee, and remained in this business until his retirement from active life in 1852. In connection with this he established the manufacture and sale of Navarrino bonnets, which were very fashionable and popular at one time, and which proved for a season a very profitable business. His mind, always active and of an inventive turn, was continually seeking to improve upon the methods he then possessed, and he introduced many useful improvements in the manufacture of paper, some of which are still used. Not content with the manner of manufacturing paper, a sheet at a time, and by hand, he conceived the idea of making it in a continuous sheet and by machinery, and obtained a reluctant consent and an appropriation of fifteen hundred dollars of his partners to experiment in that direction. The result was that in less than six weeks, and before the appropriation was used up, he presented a sheet of paper of the ordinary width, and several feet in length to his partners, who were speechless with astonishment. This was the origin of the cylinder machine for making paper, which is still used in many mills, and of which is was the inventor.

He possessed the confidence and esteem of the entire community and was honored with many important trusts. He was appointed Justice of the Peace for seven successive terms—twenty-eight years in all, and was known by the title of "Squire" Thatcher so long, this his given name was almost forgotten, and in fact unknown by many. He was elected to the legisla-

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ture of Massachusetts for two years, 1829 and '31, and while there was the originator of measures that were of much value to manufacturers, especially owners of mill sites. In the year 1852, being somewhat advanced in years, and desirous of retiring from active business, he sold out his interests in Lee and removed to Saratoga Springs, where he now resides (May 1, 1872), at the advanced age of ninety-one.

He married Hannah Basset, of Lee, July 2, 1806. She died at Lee, September 14, 1848. Their children were:

⁹¹⁸Maria Louisa, born December 25, 1809, married Jared Ingersoll, November 15, 1832; resides at Saratoga Springs.

⁹²⁰George, born September 12, 1811, married Eliza M. Brown. October 3, 1833; died at Lee, March 17, 1852, leaving no children.

⁹²²Caroline, born April 28, 1821, married Dr. Horatio S. Cobb, November 11, 1847; he died at Sacramento, California, of cholera, while in practice in that city, October 25, 1850.¹

^{254_468}DAVID, son of *Lot*, married Deborah Delois, of Newport, Rhode Island. Their children were:

⁹²⁴Stephen D., who married Miss Dennison.

⁹²⁶Sarah, who married Charles Locke, resides in Cambridge.

⁹²⁸George, died unmarried.

⁹³⁰Edward H., living in New York city.

⁹³²Harriet, married William H. Bartlett, of Newburyport; afterward to John J. Adams, now of New York.

⁹³⁴Anne, married first Henry Gibson, afterwards George McDonald, of New York.

^{254_468}CHARLES F., son of *Lot*, married Sylvia Crocker, of Hanover. Was a farmer, living in Middleboro'; died in 1871.

Their children were:

⁹³⁶Charles T., married Sophia Barrows, of Middleboro'; died December 13, 1850. He had Fredrick C., who died young.

⁹³⁸Caroline A., married Stephen D. Jordan, of New Bedford.

¹ See information about her death on page 86.

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⁹⁴⁰Eliza S., married Horatio Wood.

⁹⁴²Sarah B., married James H. Sampson; died April, 1872.

⁹⁴⁴Annie M., died unmarried.

⁹⁴⁶Priscilla, died unmarried.

⁹⁴⁸Adelaide M., died unmarried, December 1851.

⁹⁵⁰William H., a mariner, living, unmarried.

⁹⁵²Mary C., married James B. Sears, of Rochester.

^{254_476}Peter, son of *Lot*, was born at Wareham; resided for a time at Middleboro', and then removed to Boston and engaged for a time in mercantile pursuits. He afterward, in company with his brother, under the title of David & Peter Thatcher, carried on a heavy dry goods business, and in 1849 the firm became Thatcher & Fearing. There was at the same time another firm bearing the title of Fearing & Thatcher (⁵⁷²Isaac). In later years he was engaged in the insurance business. He married, December 9, 1815, Elizabeth Fearing, of Wareham. She died in Boston, March 31, 1864, aged sixty-nine.

He still resides in Boston, with his son, Franklin N., at the age of eighty-two. Their children were:

⁹⁵⁴John Fearing, born September 7, 1818; married Catharine Burgiss, of Fair Haven, August 28, 1843, and had children.

⁹⁵⁶Elizabeth Fearing, born January 29, 1822; married Wilson J. Welsh, now of Newton Centre, Massachusetts.

⁹⁵⁸Peter Fearing, born May 13, 1824; practiced medicine in Boston; died August 6, 1817, unmarried.

⁹⁶⁰Emmeline H., born March 31, 1826; died March 5, 1838.

⁹⁶²Georg A., born —, died November 20, 1842.

⁹⁶⁴Albert E., born May 22, 1829; reporter for New York Evening Express.

⁹⁶⁶Franklin N., born October 1, 1835; lives in Boston.

^{254_478}ALLEN, son of *Lot*, is a farmer, and resides in Middleboro'. He married Elizabeth R. Peirce, December 7, 1816. Their children were:

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⁹⁶⁸Levi P.,¹ born May 2, 1818; died August 12, 1823.

⁹⁷⁰Levi P.,² married Sarah Darrow, of Boston, and had Henry Lincoln.

⁹⁷²Elizabeth Allen, married Robert K. Remington, of Fall River.

²⁵⁸⁻⁴⁸⁰ISRAEL FEARING, son of *Lot*, resides in Middleboro'. He married Susan Wood. Their children were:

⁹⁷⁴Nelson W., who is married and has one daughter.

⁹⁷⁶Lewis, married Miss —— Thompson. No children.

⁹⁷⁸Frances, married. Has no children.

⁹⁸⁰Henry, married Miss —— Allen.

⁹⁸²Susan, married Captain Reuben Briggs.

²⁶²⁻⁵¹⁶SAMUEL, son of *Solomon*, married Nancy Hallet, of Yarmouth, ——, 1808. She died June 19, 1862, aged seventy-five. He died October 1871, and was a deacon of the church at Yarmouth. Their children were:

⁹⁸⁴Samuel, born November 8, 1809; resides at Yarmouth.

⁹⁸⁶Solomon, born February 13, 1813; resides in Harwich.

⁹⁸⁸Watson, born September 11, 1816; resides in Yarmouth.

⁹⁹⁰Nancy, born April 7, 1822; married Gorham Bray.

⁹⁹²Sarah, born May 2, 1825; married David G. Eldridge.

²⁶²⁻⁵²⁴BENJAMIN, son of *Solomon*, was a blacksmith; resided at South Dennis; was a prominent man, and held the principal town offices at different times. He married, first, Sukey S. Hopkins, of Brewster, April 2, 1818. She died Sept. 8, 1819, aged 25. He married, second, Amanda Baker, of West Dennis. She died Feb. 20, 1835. Their children were:

⁹⁹⁴Benjamin, born March 3, 1821; resides in West Dennis.

⁹⁹⁶Prentiss, born Oct 1, 1822.

⁹⁹⁸Sukey Snow, born July 21, 1824; married Daniel Baker, now of Chester, Pa.

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¹⁰⁰⁰Joseph F., born June 10, 1826; resides in West Dennis.

¹⁰⁰²Ezra, born May 12, 1829; resides in West Dennis.

¹⁰⁰⁴Mary Ann, born October 10, 1831; married Henry K. White. She died Aug. 17, 1856.

¹⁰⁰⁶John Gorham, born June 4, 1833; resides in Yarmouth.

He married, for a third wife, Nancy Nickerson, of West Dennis, May 2, 1835, and had one child, ¹⁰⁰⁸Olive, born Jan. 25, 1836, married Ansel C. Collins, Jan. 6, 1858; died at Philadelphia, June 23, 1858.

^{266_526}PELEG, son of *Ebenezer*, was a master mariner, and married Betty Hallet, of Yarmouth. Their children were:

¹⁰¹⁰Alfred, born October 22, 1813, married Miss Livingston; has children, and resides near Galena, Ill.

¹⁰¹²Eleanor, born May 28, 1815; died about 1839.

^{266_528}LOTHROP TAYLOR, son of *Ebenezer*, was a master mariner, married Thankful Nickerson, of Yarmouth, in 1812. Their children were:

¹⁰¹⁴Emeline, born October 9, 1813, married Seth Whilden of South Dennis.

¹⁰¹⁶Lothrop. ¹⁰¹⁸Anthony, born May 23, 1820, died April 7, 1866.

¹⁰²⁰George E., master mariner, resides in Dennis.

^{272_546}JOSEPH, son of *Joseph* married Phebe Gage, of Yarmouth, in 1811. He was a master mariner, and died at sea in 1823. Their children were:

¹⁰²²Joseph¹ Freeman, born January 12, 1817; died Sept. 5, 1821.

¹⁰²⁴Patia, born March 27, 1823, died 1823.

¹⁰²⁶Joseph², born March 27, 1823, died 1823.

^{280_564}BARNABAS, son of *Barnabas*; married Mary Gray, of Yarmouth, Aug. 12, 1822. Their children were:

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¹⁰²⁸Mary G., born July 15, 1823, in Brewster, married Dr. Clark.

¹⁰³⁰Rebecca, born Feb. 11, 1825, at Brewster, married — Morrison, of Boston.

¹⁰³²Joseph, born Oct. 10, 1827, at Barnstable; died at Lake Superior.

¹⁰³⁴Charles Gray, born Oct. 2, 1830, married Eliza J. Snow, of Yarmouth, where he resides.

¹⁰³⁶Charlotte, born Sept. 27, 1836, died Oct. 4, 1836.

^{280_566}EDWARD, son of *Barnabas*, was a manufacturer of railroad spikes in Boston, and later had saltworks in Charlestown. He died at Yarmouth in 1871. He married, first, Lydia T. Gray, of Yarmouth, Aug. 12, 1822. She died July 4, 1835, aged 33. Their children were:

¹⁰³⁸Warren, born Nov. 26, 1823, died Sept. 15, 1852.

¹⁰⁴⁰Joshua¹ born March 12, 1825, died Sept. 12 1826.

¹⁰⁴²Martha, born Feb. 25, 1827; living at Yarmouth.

¹⁰⁴⁴Joshua G.², born April 18, 1829; died May 19.

¹⁰⁴⁶Joshua G.³ born May 28, 1830; died Feb. 27, 1866. He married Melinda Crowell, and had Warren, born July 7, 1858.

¹⁰⁴⁸Edward, born Aug. 11, 1832; died Nov. 10, 1858.

¹⁰⁵⁰Lydia Gray, born May 30, 1835; married Nehemiah N. Hinckley, of Dennis, Dec. 8, 1858.

For a second wife he married ⁸⁹⁴Eliza A. Thacher. She died in Boston, March, 1852. They had one child ¹⁰⁵²Gertrude, born Aug. 5, 1839, married Capt. Henry Arey, of Yarmouth, Aug. 30, 1860.

For a third wife he married ⁸⁹⁶Hannah B. Thacher.

^{280_572}ISAAC, son of *Barnabas*, is a merchant and is noted for his liberality and benevolence. He married a lady in Boston, by whom he had ¹⁰⁵⁴Sarah, ¹⁰⁵⁶George.

^{284_578}LOTHROP RUSSELL, son of *David*, was a successful

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merchant in Boston until the embargo of 1812, which obliged him to suspend business there. He afterwards moved to Philadelphia. Died at sea and was buried on Staten Island. He married Ann Bowditch. Their children were:

¹⁰⁵⁸William Russell, ¹⁰⁶⁰Sarah, ¹⁰⁶²Ann.

²⁹²⁻⁶³⁶PADDOCK, son of *Josiah*, married Lucy Hallet, of Yarmouth, Feb. 28, 1822. She died March, 1872. He died Dec. 25, 1867, at Yarmouth. Their children were:

¹⁰⁶⁴Russell (1) born April 13, 1823, died Aug. 4, 1823.

¹⁰⁶⁶Harriet H., born Sept. 28, 1825, died Oct. 14, 1826.

¹⁰⁶⁸Russell (2) born April 26, 1827. Married Harriet Cobb, of Barnstable. He was drowned at sea April 17, 1855.

¹⁰⁷⁰Pebe, born Feb. 16, 1829, married David S. Russell. Died Aug. 21, 1862.

¹⁰⁷²Oliver, born May 26, 1832, married Hannah G. Crowell, by whom he had Anna H., born Nov. 22, 1857, and Lucy O., born Dec. 6, 1856. He died July 8, 1866.

¹⁰⁷⁴Azubah Hallet, born May 25, 1835, married Simeon H. Brown, of Boston. Died April 13, 1860.

¹⁰⁷⁶Lucy Ellen, born Nov. 3, 1837, died June 1, 1839.

²⁹²⁻⁶³⁸JOSIAH, son of *Josiah*, married Daty Barker. Their children were ¹⁰⁷⁸Lydia Hedge, resides in Brooklyn, L., I., ¹⁰⁸⁰Josiah, ¹⁰⁸²Daty Ann, ¹⁰⁸⁴William, ¹⁰⁸⁶George.

³¹⁸⁻⁶⁸⁰ISAAH C., son of *Mathews*, graduate at Union College, in 1811, and also New Haven Theological Seminary. He was ordained as Congregational minister at Matapoissett, Mass., Dec. 25, 1844. He now resides at Wareham (Parker Mills) and is pastor of the same society which the ¹¹⁴Rev. Roland, his mother's grandfather, was in 1740. He married, first, Elizabeth R. Hyde; she died at Central Falls, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1848. They had—

¹⁰⁸⁸Mary Ludlow, born Jan. 18, 1846; died Dec. 10, 1861.

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For a second wife he married Mary C. Hyde, Oct. 24, 1849. She died Aug. 27, 1865. They had —

¹⁰⁹⁰Charles Mathews, born Aug. 10, 1851; residence in Gloucester.

¹⁰⁹²Elizabeth Hyde, born April 9, 1853; died April 7, 1854.

¹⁰⁹⁴Anna Russell, born May 15, 1855.

¹⁰⁹⁶Harriet Serena, born Jan. 30, 1858.

He adopted his brother, H. M. Thacher's son ¹⁰⁹⁸George Hungerford, born Feb. 15, 1865. For a third wife he married Lydia W. Proctor, Nov. 21, 1866.

^{324_696}DAVIS, son of *Laban*, was a ship carpenter at Dartmouth and Fair Haven; married Mary Nye, of Fair Haven, June 1, 1819. Their children were:

¹¹⁰⁰Sally Davis, born 1822; married Chas. T. Tobey.

¹¹⁰²Watson, born April 30, 1824; died at sea Sept. 24, 1844.

¹¹⁰⁴Sysan Nye, born March 3, 1826.

¹¹⁰⁶Sylvia Nye, born —, 1827; married Joseph Manchester.

¹¹⁰⁸Isaac Warren, born June 13, 1835.

¹¹¹⁰Eliza Ann, born 1830; married Franklin Nye.

^{324_700}LABAN, JR., son of *Laban*, married Abiah Carey. He died Jan., 1839, at New Bedford. Their children were:

¹¹¹²Horatio —. ¹¹¹⁴Edward; died at New Bedford.

^{324_704}STEPHEN, son of *Laban*, was a ship master; married Harriet Prince. Their children were:

¹¹¹⁶Stephen D., who has married twice, and resides at Lawrence, Kansas.

¹¹¹⁸William, also married.

¹¹²⁰Mary Ann, married and has one child.

^{324_706}ISAAC, son of *Laban*, was a master mariner, following the sea about forty years, but he now resides at Fairhaven, Mass. He married Eliza A. Howland, Nov. 29, 1827, and had one

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son ¹¹²²Albert D., who married Mary A. Chase, and had— Addie, born Feb. 1858; Mabel born June, 1864; Gertrude, born Sept., 1866.

^{324_708}WARREN, son of *Laban*, is a master mariner, and resides at Fair Haven, Mass.; he married Susan M. Nye, July 7, 1824. Their children were—

¹¹²⁴Otis Freeman, born Aug. 31, 1833; resides at No. Dartmouth.

¹¹²⁶Thomas Nye, born Aug. 12, 1840; resides at Chicago.

^{332_724}ANTHONY, son of *William*, carried on the fishing business, in Chatham, where he still resides; he married Jerusha Ryder of Chatham, and had one son—

¹¹²⁸Albert, born 1841, who married Lottie Taylor, of Chatham, and had — ¹¹³⁰Albert F., born Aug. 26, 1863; ¹¹³²Anthony E. born Sept. 1, 1864; ¹¹³⁴Walter C., born March 30, 1866.

^{352_756}JONATHAN, son of *Benjamin*, was a master mariner, and resided at Brewster; he married, first, Rhoda S. Lincoln, of Brewster; she died May 8, 1835, he died April 19, 1853, aged 60; their children were—

¹¹³⁶Benjamin¹ born Aug 4, 1822, died 1824.

¹¹³⁸Benjamin² born April 6, 1827, lost at sea, 1864.

For a second wife he married Desire Lincoln.

Seventh Generation ^{370_772}THOMAS, son of *Henry*, was born at Yarmouth Port, removed to Boston in early life and engaged in mercantile pursuits, he now lives in New York, and is a commission merchant. He married for his first wife, Mary G. Hallet, of Yarmouth, June 21, 1840. She died Sept. 18, 1850, aged 28. Their children were:

¹¹⁴⁰Elizabeth, born at Yarmouth, Sept. 2, 1844; living.

¹¹⁴²Charles Hallet, born at Yarmouth, Oct. 27, 1843.

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¹¹⁴⁴*George Winslow, born at Boston, Sept. 27, 1848.

¹¹⁴⁶Mary Gorham, born at Boston, Sept. 18, 1850, died Oct. 14th 1850.

For a second wife he married Catherine Worcestor, of Boston, Dec. 24, 1851; their children were:

¹¹⁴⁸Alice, born at Boston, June 8, 1853.

¹¹⁵⁰Grace Sanderson, born April 1, 1855.

¹¹⁵²Arthur, born at Newtonville, May 8, 1857.

¹¹⁵⁴Anna Worcestor, born at Brooklyn, L. I., Sept. 9, 1859.

¹¹⁵⁶Amy Clark, born at Brooklyn, Nov. 11, 1862.

¹¹⁵⁸Thomas Worcestor, born at New York, June 15, 1868.

³⁷⁰⁻⁷⁸⁰HENRY C., son of *Henry*, was born at Yarmouth Port, where he still resides, but carries on business in Boston as a dealer in cotton. He married Martha Bray, of Yarmouth, Dec. 3, 1855; their children were:

¹¹⁶⁰Thomas Chandler, born July 20, 1858.

¹¹⁶²Caroline, born July 19, 1860.

¹¹⁶⁴Henry Winslow, born Dec. 29, 1862.

¹¹⁶⁶Walter Gray, born Dec. 8, 1864, died 1879.

¹¹⁶⁸Louis Bartlet, born May 12, 1867.

¹¹⁷⁰Mary, ———.

¹¹⁷²Mattie, ———.

³⁷⁴⁻⁷⁸⁶GEORGE L. son of *Lewis*, was a master mariner, married Martha Baxter, in 1831; he died May 10, 1833.— They had one son:

¹¹⁷⁴Geo. L. born Jan. 14, 1834.

⁴⁰⁴⁻⁸⁷²GEORGE T. son of *George C. Thacher*, married, in 1872, Anna, daughter of Holmes Hinckley; resides at Yarmouth Port, and is connected with the Fulton Iron Foundry Co., of Boston.

* We are largely indebted to him for many of the later records comprising this volume.

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^{404_874}CHARLES A., son of *Geo. C.*, married Clara Augusta, daughter of W. R. Austin, of Boston, where he resides.

^{404_880}ALFRED C., son of *Geo. C.*, married Anna, daughter of Nahum Capen, of Boston, and has:

¹¹⁷⁶Geo. Churchill, born June 3, 1862.

¹¹⁷⁸Maria Howard, born Mch. 17, 1865.

¹¹⁸⁰Elizabeth Moor, born Nov. 21, 1866.

^{452_900}CROCKER, son of *Timothy*, was born at Lee, Oct. 9, 1800. He was engaged in agricultural pursuits during his life, and was an honored and respected member of the community in which he lived. He died Oct. 16, 1863, at Saratoga Springs, while on a visit to his uncle, Stephen Thatcher. He married Lucy Basset, of Lee and had:

¹¹⁸²Timothy Dwight, born May 15, 1823; still residing at Lee.

^{452_906}CHARLES STONE, son of *Timothy*, was born at Lee, May 5, 1802, and died at the residence of his daughter Lydia, in Auburn, N. Y., Dec. 14, 1869, aged 67. He was also a farmer, and possessed the confidence and esteem of the community. He was chosen, for one term, to represent his native town at the General court in Boston, and held other minor offices in the town at different times. He married Atteresta Birchard, of Lee; he died Oct. 19, 1863. Their children were:

¹¹⁸⁴Julia Francis, born Nov. 28, 1825; died Jan. 28, 1846.

^{1186*}Lydia Jane, born Jan. 4, 1827, died May 28, 1871.

¹¹⁸⁸Amos Birchard, born June 25, 1828, died Sept. 26, 1866.

¹¹⁹⁰Nancy A., born Feb. 1, 1830, died Nov. 28, 1847.

¹¹⁹²Charles F., born Aug. 21, 1832; married Cynthia Bigelow, of Egremont, April 9, 1862, and died at Lee, Jan. 30, 1869, of consumption, contracted while serving in the army at Port Hudson, (49th Rgt., Mass. Vol.). He left two children— Atteresta C., and Nellie E.

* See appendix

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¹¹⁹⁴Lucy E., born Nov. 26, 1834; married Dr. David W. Allen, of Vineland, N. J., July 1, 1868; died at Vineland, Aug. 22, 1869.

¹¹⁹⁶George A., born Aug. 13, 1836; married in 1869, to Miss Fanny P. McKean, resides at Albany, N. Y.

¹¹⁹⁸Julian D., born Nov. 19, 1838; died Oct., 23, 1842.

¹²⁰⁰Reumah Grace, born Dec. 8, 1841; resides at Auburn, N. Y.

¹²⁰²Julian Adler, born Nov. 10, 1845; resides at Albany, N. Y.

^{452_906}BUCKLEY, son of *Timothy*, was born at Lee, Feb. 22, 1806; married Emerancy Culver, April 6, 1830, and removed to Litchfield, Ohio, where his descendants now reside. He was killed Sept. 16, 1853, by a R. R. accident, near Oneida, N. Y., while returning home from a visit to his friends in Massachusetts. Their children were:

¹²⁰⁴Roland Crocker, born July 17, 1832.

¹²⁰⁶James Gilbert, born July 13, 1834.

¹²⁰⁸Cynthia Melvina, born Feb. 23, 1837; married Rolin W. Cole, April 6, 1857; died April 19, 1858.

¹²¹⁰George Edward, born April 3, 1839; died July 9, 1840.

¹²¹²Martha Orilla, born July 27, 1841; married Simon Seeley, Nov. 11, 1866; they have one daughter Izella Eliza, born Oct. 18, 1867.

¹²¹⁴Sarah Emeline, born Jan. 3, 1844; married Frank Fairchilds, Sept. 14, 1871.

¹²¹⁶Abigail Antonette, born April 11, 1846.

¹²¹⁸Charles Phelps, born March 7, 1848; married Elida Packard, Sept. 12, 1871.

¹²²⁰Timothy Dwight, born March 2, 1850; married Flora Blanchard, Aug. 4, 1870.

^{452_910}ELIEL T., son of *Timothy*, was born Feb. 12, 1812, and resides at Lee, where he is engaged in mechanical pursuits.

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He married first, Emeline Gale, of Hadley; she died Aug. 10, 1840. They had —

¹²²²Lucy, born July 4, 1835; died Nov. 10, 1840.

He afterward married Diantha Stebbins, of Belchertown; she died Aug. 29, 1864. Their children were:

¹²²⁴Harriet B., born April 17, 1838; resides at Lee.

¹²²⁶Emeline G., born May 13, 1840; married Feb 8, 1872, to James M. Fuary, of West Stockbridge.

⁴⁷⁶⁻⁹⁶⁶FRANKLIN N. son of *Peter*, grandson of ²⁵⁴Lot, resides in Boston. He married Eunice H. Cheney, June 6, 1865. Their children were:

¹²²⁸Elizabeth R., born March 28, 1866.

¹²³⁰Sarah Ann, born Dec. 22, 1869; died Nov. 2, 1870.

⁵¹⁶⁻⁹⁸⁴SAMUEL, son of *Samuel*, married Polly Hamblin, in 1833, and resides at Yarmouth. Their children were:

¹²³²Edwin, born Aug. 30, 1835; married Elizabeth T. Mathews, of Yarmouth, March 8, 1860.

¹²³⁴Cyrus, born Sept. 3, 1837.

¹²³⁶Mary Hamblin, born July 12, 1839.

¹²³⁷Samuel H., born Aug., 17, 1841; married Betsey A. K. Hamblin of Yarmouth, Oct. 10, 1865, and has Geo. Henry, born June 14, 1867.

¹²³⁸Lawrence, born April 1, 1844; lost from ship "Renown," March, 19, 1862, on passage from San Francisco to Callao.

¹²⁴⁰Isaac H.,¹ born Jan. 27, 1847; died May 24, 1847.

¹²⁴²Benjamin H., born March 26, 1849.

¹²⁴⁴Emma Watson, born April 20, 1851.

¹²⁴⁶Isaac H.,² born July 13, 1853.

⁵¹⁶⁻⁹⁸⁶SOLOMON, son of *Samuel*, married Mercy Welden. Their children were:

¹²⁴⁸Mary Gray, born July 22, 1839; married Gustavus C. Robbins, of Harwich, Nov, 1865.

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¹²⁵⁰George, born March 15, 1844, died May 11, 1848.

^{516_988}WATSON, son of *Samuel*; married Emeline Hamblin of Yarmouth, in 1841. They have:

¹²⁵²Franklin, born April 30, 1842; married, first, Isabella Mathews; she died Aug. 2, 1867, leaving a son; for a second wife he married Eleanor P. Knowles of Yarmouth.

^{524_994}BENJAMIN, son of *Benjamin*, married Nancy B. Nickerson, Dec. 17, 1843. Their children were:

¹²⁵⁴Thomas Snow, born Sept. 12, 1844.

¹²⁵⁶Eleazer Nickerson, born Sept. 20, 1846.

¹²⁵⁸Benjamin F., born May 19, 1852.

¹²⁶⁰Henry, born June 15, 1856.

¹²⁶²Willis ———.

¹²⁸⁴Joseph Lucas, ———.

^{524_996}Prentiss, son of *Benjamin*, married Dinah Hall Nickerson, Oct. 21, 1844. Their children were:

¹²⁸⁶Ellen, born May 2, 1846.

¹²⁸⁸George P. born April 1, 1848.

¹²⁹⁰Josiah Hedge, born Sept. 11, 1850.

¹²⁹²Oliver, born March 23, 1854.

^{524_1006}JOHN G., son of *Benjamin*, married Almira Gorham, of Yarmouth, where he now resides. Their children were:

¹²⁹⁴John, born Jan. 29, 1860.

¹²⁹⁶Sarah White, born Oct. 6, 1863.

¹²⁹⁸William Hallet, born Oct. 5, 1866.

^{528_1018}ANTHONY, son of *Lothrop T.*, married Martha Blodgett, of Stafford, Con., April 12, 1828. He was a master mariner, and died April 7, 1866. Their children were:

¹³⁰⁰Blanche, born Sept. 26, 1847; married Marcius M. Fisk, now of Allegany, Pa.

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¹³⁰²Charlotte Gould, born Sept. 12, 1850.

¹³⁰⁴Francis Hyde, born Jan. 22, 1854.

¹³⁰⁶Jenny Maud, born March 21, 1857.

^{708_1124}OTIS FREEMAN, son of *Warren O.*, married Mercy J. Dennis, and has one son:

¹³⁰⁸William Warren, born July 17, 1865.

Eighth Generation. ^{786_1174}GEORGE L. son of *George L.* married Elizabeth Crowell, of Barnstable, Jan. 14, 1852. Their children are:

¹³¹⁰Peter, born 1852.

¹³¹²George L., born Oct. 1, 1860.

For a second wife he married Miss — Bearnse.

^{900_1182}TIMOTHY DWIGHT, son of *Crocker*, was born at Lee, May 15, 1823; married for his first wife, Esther Barlow, of Lee. For a second wife he married Harriet F. Clark of Tyringham, Dec. 16, 1846. Their children are:

¹³¹⁴Gershom Wesley, born Nov. 6, 1849; married April 24, 1872, to Lucy, daughter of Harrison Garfield, Esq., of Lee.

¹³¹⁶Mary Ann, born May 4, 1851, died March 17, 1866.

¹³¹⁸Francis Dwight, born Dec. 3, 1852.

¹³²⁰Sarah Orphania, born March 5, 1855, died May 1, 1866.

¹³²²Lucy Celire, born April 7, 1857.

¹³²⁴Willis Burdette, born Sept. 22, 1859, died July 13, 1866.

¹³²⁶Roland Crocker, born Dec. 9, 1863, died June 19, 1869.

¹³²⁸Hiram Irving, born Feb. 10, 1866, died Aug. 30, 1866.

¹³³⁰Herbert Ellsworth, born Oct. 28, 1867.

^{906_1204}ROLAND CROCKER, oldest son of *Buckley*, was born July 17, 1832; married Esther L. Nickerson, March 27, 1855, and resides at Litchfield Ohio. Their children are:

¹³³²Lilla Gertrude, born April 15, 1856.

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¹³³⁴William Churchill, born May 9, 1860.

¹³³⁶Marion Darling, born July 2, 1864.

¹³³⁸Alva Carey, born Aug. 17, 1868.

^{906_1206}JAMES GILBERT, son of *Buckley*, was born July 13, 1834; married Eliza W. Nickerson, Feb. 4, 1857; resides at Litchfield, Ohio. Their children are:

¹³⁴⁰Edith Melvina, born Sept. 18, 1859.

¹³⁴²Vernon Ellsworth, born Oct. 1, 1862.

¹³⁴⁴Orlo Churchill, born March 30, 1865.

^{984_1234}CYRUS, son of *Samuel*, married Lucy G. Taylor of Yarmouth, Nov. 25, 1858. Their children are:

¹³⁴⁶Caroline, born March 11, 1860.

¹³⁴⁸William, born Sept. 3, 1866.



The following obituary of ²³⁷Hon. Stephen Thacher (see page 17) was received too late for insertion in its proper place, and we insert it here:

STEPHEN THACHER,

BORN,

at Lebanon, Conn., January 9, 1774. Graduated at Yale College, September 9, 1795. Fifth in descent from Peter Thacher, Rector of St. Edmunds, at Salisbury, England, through his son Thomas, first Minister of the Old South Church, in Boston, Mass.

DIED,

at Rockland, Maine, February 9, 1859.

A true Philanthropist, he detested slavery. Ardently loving liberty, he was, through life, enthusiastically devoted to the emancipation of the colored race. Gifted, conscientious, industrious, energetic, resolute; "He scorned delights and lived laborious days."

THACHER

Scholar, Patriot, Christian ! thy long career, full of useful service to thy day and generation, illustrates the virtues of the Puritan Ancestry though didst revere.

*"Cui Pudor et Justitiae soror
Incorrupta Fides, nudaque Veritas,
Quando ullum inveniet parem?
Multis ille bonis flebilis occidit."*

Hor. Ode. 24.

We have, also, to record the death of ⁹⁷⁸Caroline Thatcher Cobb, (see page 71), of Saratoga Springs, who died at Poughkeepsie, May 21, 1872, after a short illness. She was very much interested in the genealogy of the Thacher family, and to her, and her father, the family are largely indebted for the production of this little volume.

This completes the records of the family as far as we have been able to obtain them. It is, we believe, very nearly a full record of Antony Thacher's descendants, bearing the name of Thacher. They are becoming more widely scattered each year, though very many of them still reside at Yarmouth, and other towns on the Cape, and we learn from Geo. T. Thacher, Esq., that he retains some fifty acres of land that was granted to Antony, in 1638, it never having been out of the family, and that the house built by John Thacher, in 1680, still stands; also that a button pear tree, said to have been planted by Antony, still lives and bears fruit. At the request of several members of the family, we would suggest to those who may be living, in 1885, (the 250th anniversary of the coming of Antony and Thomas) that a family gathering of their descendants be held at Yarmouth, at that time.

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APPENDIX

The following are records of families directly descended from the Thachers, more particular from Rev. Roland.

HOWLAND

²³⁸*Martha F.* eldest daughter of ¹¹⁴Rev. Roland Thatcher (see p. 43), m. Nathaniel Howland. They had:

¹*Sylvia*, b. Nov. 2, 1763; m. Wally Goodspeed, of Sandwich, d. Nov. 4, 1825. They had six children, viz:

Obed, Harrison, Celia, Thomas Joseph, Lucy

²*Roland*,¹ b. Jan. 12, 1766; d. Apl. 27, 1769.

³*Lucy*, b. June 23, 1769; m. John Fairfield; d. at Pittsfield, Mass.

⁴*Roland*,² b. Aug. 19, 1770; d. at sea of yellow fever.

⁵*Martha*, b. Aug. 28, 1772; m. John Howland, of Barnstable, where she died. Had seven children, viz:

Thomas, Roland Weston, Nathaniel, Lucy, (m. Thomas Goodspeed), David, Martha.

⁶*Abigail*, b. May 12, 1775; d. June 30, 1779.

⁷*Rebecca*, b. June 19, 1777; died 1859, unmarried.

⁸*Abigail T.* b. Sept. 7, 1779; married Gershom Bassett, of Lee, removed to Ohio; d. June 24, 1865; had five children viz:

Lucy H. (b. Feb. 20, 1803, m. ⁹⁵⁴Crocker Thatcher, of Lee), Mary Anna, b. Aug. 14, 1806, m. Freeman Nye, Sophronia, b. March 14, 1811; m. Lyman Cunningham, Roxanna H., William N. C.

⁹*Elizabeth*, b. June 15, 1782, m. John Fairfield, at Suffolk, Conn., Aug. 1859.

¹⁰*James*, b. May 22, 1786; m. Ruth, dau. of Prince Fish, of Sandwich, removed to Lee, Mass., 18—, d. 1846. He died 1852. they had:

¹*Roland G.*, m. Sarah ———; removed to Quincy, Ill., died at the insane asylum, Jacksonville, Ill., aged 52. They had:

Sophia, William, Edward, Charles.

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²*Crocker T.*, b. Sept. 30, 1819; m. Lucy S. Barlow, April 9, 1848; she d. Oct. 20, 1870. They had:

Chas. D., b. Aug. 14, 1849, Esther B., b. Jan. 22, 1854, d. Sept. 21, 1865, Clara A. b. Oct. 17, 1856, William C., b. Aug. 21, 1860.

³*Nathaniel*, b. 1821, d. Jan. 1869; unmarried.

⁴*Harrison*, b. Nov. 11, 1825; married Lucina Stedman, Nov. 19, 1846; she d. Sep. 16, 1868. They had:

Emma E. b. July 16, 1850, m. Jas. W. Smith, of Pittsfield, Mass., July 17, 1870.

Lottie R., b. Sept. 30, 1852; d. March 14, 1866;
he married second Eliza L. Baker, Jan 9, 1870.

NYE

²⁴⁶*Desire*, dau. of Rev. Roland Thatcher, (see p. 43) m. David Nye, of Rochester, Mass. They had:

David, by 1785; m. Lucy Fearing, of Wareham; he d. at Albany, N. Y., May 9, 1863; she died at Rhinebeck, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1868. They had:

¹*David*, m. resides in California.

²*Desire*, m. Alfred Wilde, resides at Rhinebeck. They have:
Fannie, Mary, Lucy and Harry.

³*Lucy* died young.

⁴*Mary* m. Capt. William Nott.

⁵*Israel* m. and resides in California.

SWIFT

⁴¹⁶*Lucy*, oldest dau. of ²²²Jethro and ²⁵²Hannah Thatcher, (see p. 53) m. Ebenezer Swift. They had:

¹*Lydia*, b. Nov. 7, 1800, d. March 28, 1801.

²*Thatcher*, b. Dec. 7, 1802; d. at Charleston, S. C. Aug. 12, 1823.

³*Nancy*, b. Dec. 27, 1804; m. Ephraim Hanchett, of Canaan, Conn., June 5, 1826. Had five children, viz.

Lucy S., Mary H., Nancy I., Nancy S., Thatcher S.

⁴*Lydia*, b. May 7, 1807, m. Jabez Perry. Has nine children, viz:

Lydia, Solomon, Lucy S., Jabez W., Hannah M., Ebenezer S., Martha R., Henry C., and Ellis B.

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⁵*Martha T.* born Nov. 20, 1810; m. Roland Thatcher Gibbs, resides at Kings Ferry, Cayuga Co., N. Y.

OLMSTEAD

⁴²⁸*Sophia*, youngest dau. of ²²²Jethro and ²⁵²Hannah Thatcher (see p. 53) m. Leonard Olmstead, at Lee, Feb. 5, 1816; he died at Camden, N. Y., Jan 3, 1849, aged 59; she died at Elmira, N. Y., Feb. 29, 1860, aged 68. They had:

¹*Lucy A.*, b. in Stockbridge, Apl. 3, 1817; m. Aaron Chapin of Lee, Jan. 22, 1835; have five children, viz:

Lucy V., b. July 23, 1837; m. Joel S. Page. Sophia N., b. Jan. 20, 1839; m. Samuel N. Benedict; resides at Hartford, Conn.; Howard C. b. Feb. 21, 1841, resides in Colorado; Samuel L., b. Jan. 11, 1844; William H. b. May 28, 1847.

BRIGGS

⁴⁵⁶*Abigail*, dau. of ²⁴²Dea. Roland Thatcher, (see p. 57) m. Joshua Briggs, of Wareham; he died July 21, 1830. They had:

¹*Elizabeth*, b. blind, Dec. 10, 1812; d. Oct. 2, 1834.

²*Harriet*, b. Nov. 13, 1816; m. Enoch Comstock, of Lee, May 21, 1840, and resides in Quincy, Ill. They had:

Frances, b. Oct. 10, 1841; d. June 29, 1842; Ellen, b. Apl. 25, 1847; Gertrude, b. June 11, 1849; Charles Gilbert, B. Feb. 18, 1855.

GRAVES

⁹⁰⁸*Adah E.* dau. of ⁴⁵²Timothy Thatcher, (see p. 68) m. Seth D. Graves, of Lee, Dec. 10, 1833. They had:

¹*Miles Wells*, b. at Lee, Mass., Nov. 29, 1834; m. Ruth Wade, of Hartford, Conn., Oct. 5, 1864; he is at present Cashier of the Conn. River Banking Co., of Hartford.

²*Julia A.* b. at Lee, Aug 27, 1836.

³*Lemuel Clark*, b. July 9, 1838; m. Jane E. Frost, of Waterbury, Conn., Nov. 3, 1864. They have two children:

Frank Wells, b. March 24, 1868, and Clifford Lemuel, b. Oct. 21, 1869.

⁴*Martha Marilla*, b. Sept. 27, 1840; d. Sept. 15, 1867.

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⁵Emma Eliza, b. July 7, 1845, m. at Lee, Mass., Dec. 8, 1869, to Geo. F. Washburn, of Lenox, Mass.

SEARS

⁹¹²*Martha*, youngest dau. of ⁴⁵²Timothy Thatcher, (see p. 68) m. John Sears, of Lenox, Mass., Feb. 10, 1837, and removed to Illinois. They had:

¹*Samuel*, b. Feb. 22, 1838; m. Martha Brooker, and have:
Wells R., b. Jan. 12, 1868.

²*Betsey T.*, b. Feb. 10, 1840; d. Feb. 2, 1841.

³*Adah E.*, b. Nov. 2, 1844; m. John Radie, May 10, 1864.— They have

John E. b. Jan. 5, 1869, Lena T. b. Feb. 5, 1871.

⁴*Fanny J.* b. Jan. 4, 1846, m. Vincent Shank. Dec. 10, 1867. They have

Jennie M., b. Nov. 27, 1868, Ida May, b. March 27, 1870.

⁵*Gilbert J.*, b. Oct. 21, 1848.

⁶*Edwin M.* b. Sept. 27, 1851.

WRIGHT

¹¹⁸⁶*Lydia J.* dau. of ⁹⁰⁶Charles S. Thatcher, (see p. 80) m. Dr. George B. Wright, of Lee, July 18, 1852, and settled in Auburn, New York, where she died, May 28, 1871. They had:

¹*George B., Jr.*, b. Apl. 14, 1853.

²*Frank S.*, b. Feb. 23, 1858.

³*Charles Fred*, b. Aug. 20, 1860.

⁴*Louise Grace*, b. Feb. 20, 1862.

Endnotes

Endnote #1 (from page 8)

From "Who is Patience Kemp and What is Her Heritage?":

"(1) Rev. Thomas Thacher and Elizabeth Partridge, his wife, had no daughter, Patience Thacher.

(2) Elizabeth Partridge, dau. of Rev. Ralph Partridge, married 1st William Kemp, by whom she had a daughter, Patience Kemp, b. _____. William Kemp d. previous to 23 Sep 1641, and hence subsequent to this date his widow was free to contract a second marriage; which in fact, she did, by marrying on 11 May 1643, Rev. Thomas Thacher, who subsequently, 2 January 1644-5, became the minister at Weymouth, MA, and remained there in that capacity until subsequent to the death, on 2 Jun 1664, of Elizabeth Partridge his wife. Rev. Thomas Thacher was born in England 1 May 1620, and in 1643 was presumably about the same age as Elizabeth Partridge, who like himself, was born in England (date of birth unknown), and came to this country 17 Nov 1636 with her father. Elizabeth Partridge, soon after her coming to this country, married first William Kemp, who had reached this country, previous to her arrival, 3 Jun 1635, on the ship James. Soon after his marriage William Kemp died, leaving but one child, Patience Kemp, and not leaving a son William Kemp, 2d, who never in reality existed at all. Elizabeth Partridge-Kemp, widow of the only William Kemp, shortly after her first husband's death, married on 11 May 1643, Rev. Thomas Thacher, and her daughter by her first husband, Patience Kemp, became the step-daughter of Rev. Thomas Thacher, and was received into his family, and brought up by him, and married from his home in Weymouth, MA, on 9 (or 16) Dec. 1660, to Samuel Saberry (Seabury), of Duxbury, MA.

...This situation is described in more detail (a seven page essay and quotation of dozens of sources from all angles) in the New York Genealogical and Biographical News, Vol 35, 1904, p. 101-107, with the same conclusion."

Quoted by permission from The Norris Taylor Genealogy Page,

<http://members.tripod.com/ntgen/bw/kmp_notes.html>, 14 Sep 2003.

Endnote #2 (from page 27)

Regarding the brothers:

According to Totten's *Thacher-Thacher Genealogy*, the brothers in the Thacher family were Peter, Antony, John, Giles and Thomas. (pp. 4-5).

Regarding "Ann (who married Christopher Batt)":

From *Thacher-Thatcher Genealogy* by John R. Totten: [Peter Thacher's] will ... mentions his "sister," Ann Batt. Many genealogist previous to this have argued from insufficient data that this "sister" Ann Batt was born Ann Thacher, i. e., was a blood sister of Rev. Peter Thacher; such, however, was not the case. Rev. Peter Thacher never had a sister Ann; and in fact, as far as we know, never had any sister whatever. This sister Ann Batt was the wife of Christopher Batt, his brother-in-law, and should in the will have properly been called "sister-in-law." Christopher Batt [was the] brother of Alice Batt, the second wife of Rev. Peter Thacher.... (p. 58)

Regarding "Dorothy, who married Richard Sears":

It is doubtful that there was a sister named Dorothy. According to the Sears Family Association website <<http://www.searsr.com/richard1/pafg01.htm>>, [Richard

Sears's] will makes his "brother Thacher" a trustee of his estate, and Thacher's son John calls Richard Sears "uncle." These terms led formerly to an assumption that his wife Dorothy was a Thacher, but that has been disproved, and it is now accepted that she was a sister of Thacher's second wife, Elizabeth Jones. Their brother, Richard Jones of Dorchester, MA, died intestate, and his widow in the inventory referred to her brother Thatcher, and also made Anthony Thacher of Yarmouth a trustee of the estate. Samuel Jones, son of Richard, in his will in 1661, made bequests to his six cousins in Yarmouth. Thacher had three children by his second wife (Jones), and Richard Sears had three children, and that accounts for the six.

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